JLPT N1 Vocab List

This is not a cumulative list. (It doesn't contain the vocab needed by JLPT N2 and below).

Kanji	Hiragana	English
嗚呼	ああ	Ah!, Oh!, Alas!
相	あい	together, mutually, fellow
相変わらず	あいかわらず	as ever, as usual, the same
愛想	あいそ	civility, courtesy, compliments, sociability, graces
相対	あいたい	confrontation, facing, between ourselves, no third party, tete-a-tete
間柄	あいだがら	relation(ship)
愛憎	あいにく	likes and dislikes
合間	あいま	interval
曖昧	あいまい	vague, ambiguous
敢えて	あえて	dare (to do), challenge (to do)
仰ぐ	あおぐ	to look up (to), to respect, to depend on, to ask for, to seek, to revere, to drink, to take
垢	あか	dirt, filth
亜科	あか	suborder, subfamily
銅	あかがね	copper
証	あかし	proof, evidence
赤字	あかじ	deficit, go in the red

明かす	あかす	to pass, spend, to reveal, to divulge
赤ちゃん	あかちゃん	baby, infant
明白	あからさま	obvious, overt, plainly, frankly
赤らむ	あからむ	to become red, to redden, to blush
明るい	あかるい	bright, cheerful
上がり	あがり	1. slope, advance income, crop yield, ascent, rise, advance, death, spinning, completion, stop, finish, after
上がる	あがる	to enter, to go up, to rise, to climb up, to advance, to appreciate, to be promoted, to improve, to call on,
商人	あきうど	trader, shopkeeper, merchant
空間	あきま	vacancy, room for rent or lease
諦め	あきらめ	resignation, acceptance, consolation
呆れる	あきれる	to be amazed, to be shocked
悪	あく	evil, wickedness
灰	あく	puckery juice
	あくどい	1. gaudy, showy, excessive, 2. vicious
悪日	あくび	unlucky day
明くる	あくる	next, following
憧れ	あこがれ	yearning, longing, aspiration
顎	あご	chin

麻	あさ	flax, linen, hemp
明後日	あさって	day after tomorrow
朝寝坊	あさねぼう	oversleeping, late riser
浅ましい	あさましい	wretched, miserable, shameful, mean, despicable, abject
字	あざ	section of village
欺く	あざむく	to deceive
鮮やか	あざやか	vivid, clear, brilliant
あざ笑う	あざわらう	to sneer at, to ridicule
味わい	あじわい	flavour, meaning, significance
東	あずま	east, Eastern Japan
焦る	あせる	to be in a hurry, to be impatient
彼処	あそこ	1. (uk) there, over there, that place, 2. (X) (col) genitals
値	あたい	value, price, cost, worth, merit
値する	あたいする	to be worth, to deserve, to merit
私	あたし	I (fem)
当たり	あたり	hit, success, reaching the mark, per ..., vicinity, neighborhood
当たり前	あたりまえ	usual, common, ordinary, natural, reasonable, obvious
他人	あだびと	another person, unrelated person, outsider, stranger

彼方此方	あちこち	here and there
彼方	あちら	1. there, yonder, that
彼方此方	あちらこちら	here and there
悪化	あっか	deterioration, growing worse, aggravation, degeneration, corruption
呆気ない	あっけない	not enough, too quick (short long etc.)
悪口	あっこう	abuse, insult, slander, evil speaking
	あっさり	easily, readily, quickly
圧迫	あっぱく	pressure, coercion, oppression
扱い	あつかい	treatment, service
集まる	あつまる	to gather, to collect, to assemble
誂える	あつらえる	to give an order, to place an order
圧力	あつりょく	stress, pressure
当て	あて	object, aim, end, hopes, expectations
宛	あて	addressed to
当て字	あてじ	phonetic-equivalent character, substitute character
当てはまる	あてはまる	to apply (a rule)
当てはめる	あてはめる	to apply, to adapt
宛てる	あてる	to address
跡継ぎ	あとつぎ	heir, successor

後回し	あとまわし	putting off, postponing
貴女	あなた	you, lady
彼の	あの	that over there
溢れる	あふれる	to flood, to overflow, to brim over
油絵	あぶらえ	oil painting
炙る	あぶる	to scorch
	あべこべ	contrary, opposite, inverse
甘える	あまえる	to behave like a spoiled child, to fawn on
甘口	あまくち	sweet flavour, mildness, flattery, stupidity
雨具	あまぐ	rain gear
天	あまつ	heavenly, imperial
網	あみ	net, network
天地	あめつち	heaven and earth, the universe, nature, top and bottom, realm, sphere, world
操る	あやつる	to manipulate, to operate, to pull strings
	あやふや	uncertain, vague, ambiguous
危ぶむ	あやぶむ	to fear, to have misgivings, to be doubtful, to mistrust
過ち	あやまち	fault, error, indiscretion
誤る	あやまる	to make a mistake
歩み	あゆみ	walking

歩む	あゆむ	to walk, to go on foot
	あら	oh, ah, saw-edged perch (Niphon spinosus)
予め	あらかじめ	beforehand, in advance, previously
荒らす	あらす	to lay waste, to devastate, to damage, to invade, to break into
粗筋	あらすじ	outline, summary
争い	あらそい	dispute, strife, quarrel, dissension, conflict, rivalry, contest
改まる	あらたまる	to be renewed
荒っぽい	あらっぽい	rough, rude
凡ゆる	あらゆる	all, every
	あられ	kind of cookie, cartoon character
現われ	あらわれ	embodiment, materialization
現われる	あらわれる	to appear, to come in sight, to become visible, to come out, to embody, to materialize, to express oneself
有難う	ありがとう	Thank you
有様	ありさま	state, condition, circumstances, the way things are or should be, truth
有りのまま	ありのまま	the truth, fact, as it is, frankly
或る	ある	a certain..., some...
或いは	あるいは	or, possibly
彼此	あれこれ	one thing or another, this and that, this or that

合わす	あわす	to join together, to face, to unite, to be opposite, to combine, to connect, to add up, to mix, to match, to
合わせ	あわせ	joint together, opposite, facing
慌ただしい	あわただしい	busy, hurried, confused, flurried
慌てる	あわてる	to become confused (disconcerted disorganized)
暗殺	あんさつ	assassination
暗算	あんざん	mental arithmetic
暗示	あんじ	hint, suggestion
案じる	あんじる	to be anxious, to ponder
安静	あんせい	rest
案の定	あんのじょう	sure enough, as usual
余り	あんまり	not very (this form only used as adverb), not much, remainder, rest, remnant, surplus, balance, excess, rema
依	い	depending on
良い	いい	good
伊井	いい	that one, Italy
否	いいえ	no, nay, yes, well
いい加減	いいかげん	moderate, right, random, not thorough, vague, irresponsible, halfhearted
言い訳	いいわけ	excuse, explanation
家出	いえで	running away from home, leaving home

家主	いえぬし	landlord
如何	いかが	how, in what way
生かす	いかす	to revive, to resuscitate, to make use of
雷	いかずち	thunder
如何に	いかに	how?, in what way?, how much?, however, whatever
如何にも	いかにも	indeed, really, phrase meaning agreement
怒り	いかり	anger, hatred
怒る	いかる	to get angry, to be angry
歪む	いがむ	to warp, to swerve, to deflect, to be crooked, to be distorted, to be bent, to incline, to slant, to be perv
粋	いき	chic, style, purity, essence
域外	いきがい	outside the area
意気込む	いきごむ	to be enthusiastic about
経緯	いきさつ	1. details, whole story, sequence of events, particulars, how it started, how things got this way, 2. c
行き違い	いきちがい	misunderstanding, estrangement, disagreement, crossing without meeting, going astray
行き成り	いきなり	suddenly
異議	いぎ	objection, dissent, protest
	いく	to come, to orgasm

軍	いくさ	war, battle, campaign, fight
戦	いくさ	war, battle, campaign, fight
育成	いくせい	rearing, training, nurture, cultivation, promotion
幾多	いくた	many, numerous
活ける	いける	to arrange (flowers)
異見	いけん	different opinion, objection
意向	いこう	intention, idea, inclination
移行	いこう	switching over to
	いざ	now, come (now), well, crucial moment
碑	いしぶみ	stone monument bearing an inscription
衣装	いしょう	clothing, costume, outfit, garment, dress
意地	いじ	disposition, spirit, willpower, obstinacy, backbone, appetite
苛める	いじめる	to tease, to torment, to persecute, to chastise
移住	いじゅう	migration, immigration
弄る	いじる	to touch, to tamper with
何れ	いずれ	where, which, who, anyway, anyhow, at any rate
異性	いせい	the opposite sex
遺跡	いせき	historic ruins (remains relics)
依然	いぜん	still, as yet

依存	いそん	dependence, dependent, reliance
委託	いたく	consign (goods (for sale) to a firm), entrust (person with something), commit
悪戯	いたずら	tease, prank, trick, practical joke, mischief
頂	いただき	(top of) head, summit, spire
戴きます	いただきます	expression of gratitude before meals
至って	いたって	very much, exceedingly, extremely
痛む	いたむ	to hurt, to feel a pain, to be injured
痛める	いためる	to hurt, to injure, to cause pain, to worry, to bother, to afflict, to be grieved over
炒める	いためる	to stir-fry
労る	いたわる	to pity, to sympathize with, to console, to care for, to be kind to
市	いち	market, fair
位地	いち	place, situation, position, location
一々	いちいち	one by one, separately
一概に	いちがいに	unconditionally, as a rule
一見	いちげん	unfamiliar, never before met
一言	いちげん	single word
一日	いちじつ	1. one day, 2. first of month
一定	いちじょう	fixed, settled, definite, uniform, regularized, defined, standardized, certain, prescribed
著しい	いちじるしい	remarkable, considerable

一同	いちどう	all present, all concerned, all of us
一人	いちにん	one person
一部	いちぶ	1. one copy e.g. of a document, 2. a part, partly, some
一部分	いちぶぶん	a part
一別	いちべつ	parting
一面	いちめん	one side, one phase, front page, the other hand, the whole surface
一目	いちもく	a glance, a look, a glimpse
一様	いちよう	uniformity, evenness, similarity, equality, impartiality
一律	いちりつ	evenness, uniformity, monotony, equality
一連	いちれん	a series, a chain, a ream (of paper)
一括	いっかつ	all together, batch, one lump, one bundle, summing up
一気	いっき	drink!(said repeatedly as a party cheer)
一挙に	いっきょに	at a stroke, with a single swoop
一切	いっさい	all, everything, without exception, the whole, entirely, absolutely
一心	いっしん	one mind, wholeheartedness, the whole heart
	いっそ	rather, sooner, might as well
一帯	いったい	a region, a zone, the whole place
一敗	いっぱい	one defeat

一変	いっぺん	complete change, about-face
何時	いつ	when, how soon
何時か	いつか	sometime, someday, one day, some time or other, the other day, in due course, in time
何時でも	いつでも	(at) any time, always, at all times, never (neg), whenever
何時の間にか	いつのまにか	before one knows, unnoticed, unawares
何時までも	いつまでも	forever, for good, eternally, as long as one likes, indefinitely
何時も	いつも	always, usually, every time, never (with neg. verb)
意図	いと	intention, aim, design
営む	いとなむ	to carry on (e.g. in ceremony), to run a business
暇	いとま	free time, leisure, leave, spare time, farewell
異動	いどう	a change
挑む	いどむ	to challenge, to contend for, to make love to
稲光	いなびかり	(flash of) lightning
古	いにしえ	antiquity, ancient times
祈り	いのり	prayer, supplication
鼾	いびき	snoring
今更	いまさら	now, at this late hour
未だ	いまだ	as yet, hitherto, not yet (neg)

移民	いみん	emigration, immigration, emigrant, immigrant
厭々	いやいや	unwillingly, grudgingly, shaking head in refusal (to children)
卑しい	いやしい	greedy, vulgar, shabby, humble, base, mean, vile
	いやに	awfully, terribly
厭やらしい	いやらしい	detestable, disagreeable
愈々	いよいよ	more and more, all the more, increasingly, at last, beyond doubt
意欲	いよく	will, desire, ambition
苛々	いらいら	getting nervous, irritation
入口	いりくち	entrance, gate, approach, mouth
衣料	いりょう	clothing
威力	いりょく	power, might, authority, influence
入る	いる	to get in, to go in, to come in, to flow into, to set, to set in
衣類	いるい	clothes, clothing, garments
色々	いろいろ	various
異論	いろん	different opinion, objection
所謂	いわゆる	the so-called, so to speak
印	いん	seal, stamp, mark, print
員	いん	member
印鑑	いんかん	stamp, seal

陰気	いんき	gloom, melancholy
隠居	いんきょ	retirement, retired person
上下	うえした	high and low, up and down, unloading and loading, praising and blaming
浮かぶ	うかぶ	to float, to rise to surface, to come to mind
受かる	うかる	to pass (examination)
含嗽	うがい	gargle, rinse mouth
受け入れ	うけいれ	receiving, acceptance
受け入れる	うけいれる	to accept, to receive
受け継ぐ	うけつぐ	to inherit, to succeed, to take over
受け付ける	うけつける	to be accepted, to receive (an application)
受け止める	うけとめる	to catch, to stop the blow, to react to, to take
受け取り	うけとり	receipt
受身	うけみ	passive, passive voice
動き	うごき	movement, activity, trend, development, change
潮	うしお	tide
氏	うじ	family name
渦	うず	swirl
埋まる	うずまる	to be buried, to be surrounded, to overflow, to be filled
嘘つき	うそつき	liar (sometimes said with not much seriousness), fibber

打ち合わせ	うちあわせ	business meeting, previous arrangement, appointment
打ち合わせる	うちあわせる	to knock together, to arrange
打ち切る	うちきる	to stop, to abort, to discontinue, to close
打ち消し	うちけし	negation, denial, negative
打ち込む	うちこむ	to drive in (e.g. nail stake), to devote oneself to, to shoot into, to smash, to throw into, to cast int
団扇	うちわ	fan
内訳	うちわけ	the items, breakdown, classification
訴え	うったえ	lawsuit, complaint
鬱陶しい	うっとうしい	gloomy, depressing
写し	うつし	copy, duplicate, facsimile, transcript
空ろ	うつろ	blank, cavity, hollow, empty (space)
器	うつわ	bowl, vessel, container
雨天	うてん	rainy weather
腕前	うでまえ	ability, skill, facility
饂飩	うどん	noodles (Japanese)
促す	うながす	to urge, to press, to suggest, to demand, to stimulate, to quicken, to incite, to invite (attention to)
唸る	うなる	to groan, to moan, to roar, to howl, to growl, to hum, to buzz, to sough
自惚れ	うぬぼれ	pretension, conceit, hubris

甘い	うまい	delicious
生まれつき	うまれつき	by nature, by birth, native
海路	うみじ	sea route
産む	うむ	to give birth, to deliver, to produce
埋め込む	うめこむ	to bury
梅干	うめぼし	dried plum
末	うら	top end, tip
裏返し	うらがえし	inside out, upside down
売り出し	うりだし	(bargain) sale
売り出す	うりだす	to put on sale, to market, to become popular
潤う	うるおう	to be moist, to be damp, to get wet, to profit by, to be watered, to receive benefits, to favor, to charm, t
五月蝿い	うるさい	noisy, loud, fussy
売れ行き	うれゆき	sales
浮気	うわき	flighty, fickle, wanton, unfaithful
上手	うわて	1. upper part, upper stream, left side (of a stage), 2. skillful (only in comparisons), dexterity (on
上回る	うわまわる	to exceed
植わる	うわる	to be planted
運営	うんえい	management, administration, operation

	うんざり	tedious, boring, being fed up with
運送	うんそう	shipping, marine transportation
運賃	うんちん	freight rates, shipping expenses, fare
云々	うんぬん	and so on, and so forth, comment
運搬	うんぱん	transport, carriage
運命	うんめい	fate
運輸	うんゆ	transportation
運用	うんよう	making use of, application, investment, practical use
会	え	understanding
重	え	-fold, -ply
	えい	ray (fish)
映写	えいしゃ	projection
英字	えいじ	English letter (character)
衛生	えいせい	health, hygiene, sanitation, medical
映像	えいぞう	reflection, image
英雄	えいゆう	hero, great man
液	えき	liquid, fluid
役	えき	war, campaign, battle
閲覧	えつらん	inspection, reading
獲物	えもの	game, spoils, trophy

襟	えり	neck, collar, lapel, neckband
縁	えん	chance, fate, destiny, relation, bonds, connection, karma
塩	えん	salt
艶	えん	charming, fascinating, voluptuous
園	えん	garden (esp. man-made)
円滑	えんかつ	harmony, smoothness
縁側	えんがわ	veranda, porch, balcony, open corridor
沿岸	えんがん	coast, shore
婉曲	えんきょく	euphemistic, circumlocution, roundabout, indirect, insinuating
演習	えんしゅう	practice, exercises, manoeuvers
演出	えんしゅつ	production (e.g. play), direction
演じる	えんじる	to perform (a play), to play (a part), to act (a part), to commit (a blunder)
演ずる	えんずる	to perform, to play
沿線	えんせん	along railway line
縁談	えんだん	marriage proposal, engagement
遠方	えんぽう	long way, distant place
円満	えんまん	perfection, harmony, peace, smoothness, completeness, satisfaction, integrity
尾	お	tail, ridge
於	お	at, in, on

甥	おい	nephew
追い込む	おいこむ	to herd, to corner, to drive
美味しい	おいしい	delicious, tasty
追い出す	おいだす	to expel, to drive out
於いて	おいて	at, in, on
お出でになる	おいでになる	to be
老いる	おいる	to age, to grow old
負う	おう	to bear, to owe
応急	おうきゅう	emergency
黄金	おうごん	gold
黄色	おうしょく	yellow
応募	おうぼ	subscription, application
	おおい	hey!
大方	おおかた	perhaps, almost all, majority
大柄	おおがら	large build, large pattern
大げさ	おおげさ	grandiose, exaggerated
大事	おおごと	important, valuable, serious matter
大ざっぱ	おおざっぱ	rough (as in not precise), broad, sketchy
大筋	おおすじ	outline, summary
大空	おおぞら	heaven, firmament, the sky

大幅	おおはば	full width, large scale, drastic
大水	おおみず	flood
公	おおやけ	official, public, formal, open, governmental
お蔭	おかげ	(your) backing, assistance
お蔭様で	おかげさまで	Thanks to god, thanks to you
可笑しい	おかしい	strange, funny, amusing, ridiculous
犯す	おかす	to commit, to perpetrate, to violate, to rape
侵す	おかす	to invade, to raid, to trespass, to violate, to intrude on
お菜	おかず	side dish, accompaniment for rice dishes
臆病	おくびょう	cowardice, timidity
遅らす	おくらす	to retard, to delay
遅れ	おくれ	delay, lag
起こす	おこす	to raise, to cause, to wake someone
行い	おこない	deed, conduct, behavior, action, asceticism
厳か	おごそか	austere, majestic, dignified, stately, awful, impressive
傲る	おごる	to be proud
長	おさ	chief, head
押さえる	おさえる	to stop, to restrain, to seize, to repress, to suppress, to press down
お先に	おさきに	before, ahead, previously

収まる	おさまる	to be obtained, to end, to settle into, to fit into, to be settled, to be paid, to be delivered
納まる	おさまる	to be obtained, to end, to settle into, to fit into, to be settled, to be paid, to be delivered
治まる	おさまる	to be at peace, to clamp down, to lessen (storm terror anger)
お産	おさん	(giving) birth
教え	おしえ	teachings, precept, lesson, doctrine
押し込む	おしこむ	to push into, to crowd into
惜しむ	おしむ	to be frugal, to value, to regret
お喋り	おしゃべり	chattering, talk, idle talk, chat, chitchat, gossip, chatty, talkative, chatterbox, blabbermouth
お洒落	おしゃれ	smartly dressed, someone smartly dressed, fashion-conscious
押し寄せる	おしよせる	to push aside, to advance on
お祖父さん	おじいさん	grandfather, male senior-citizen
お邪魔します	おじゃまします	Excuse me for disturbing (interrupting) you
雄	おす	male (animal)
お世辞	おせじ	flattery, compliment
襲う	おそう	to attack
遅くとも	おそくとも	at the latest
恐らく	おそらく	perhaps
恐れ	おそれ	fear, horror

恐れ入る	おそれいる	to be filled with awe, to feel small, to be amazed, to be surprised, to be disconcerted, to be sorry, to b
お大事に	おだいじに	Take care of yourself
煽てる	おだてる	to stir up, to instigate, to flatter
落ち込む	おちこむ	to fall into, to feel down (sad)
落ち着き	おちつき	calm, composure
落ち葉	おちば	fallen leaves, leaf litter, defoliation, shedding leaves
落ちる	おちる	to fail (e.g. exam), to fall down, to drop
	おっかない	frightening, huge
仰っしゃる	おっしゃる	to say, to speak, to tell, to talk
乙	おつ	1. strange, quaint, stylish, chic, spicy, queer, witty, tasty, romantic, 2. 2nd in rank, second sign of the
お使い	おつかい	errand
お手上げ	おてあげ	all over, given in, given up hope, bring to knees
御手洗い	おてあらい	toilet, restroom, lavatory, bathroom (US)
弟	おと	younger brother
落とす	おとす	to drop, to lose, to let fall
訪れる	おとずれる	to visit
大人しい	おとなしい	obedient, docile, quiet
少女	おとめ	daughter, young lady, virgin, maiden, little girl

お供	おとも	attendant, companion
衰える	おとろえる	to become weak, to decline, to wear, to abate, to decay, to wither, to waste away
	おどおど	coweringly, hesitantly
脅かす	おどかす	to threaten, to coerce
脅す	おどす	to threaten, to menace
驚き	おどろき	surprise, astonishment, wonder
同い年	おないどし	of the same age
女子	おなご	woman, girl
お願いします	おねがいします	please
各	おのおの	each, every, either, respectively, severally
自ずから	おのずから	naturally, as a matter of course
お早う	おはよう	Good morning
お祖母さん	おばあさん	grandmother, female senior-citizen
怯える	おびえる	to become frightened, to have a nightmare
夥しい	おびただしい	abundantly, innumerably
帯びる	おびる	to wear, to carry, to be entrusted, to have, to take on, to have a trace of, to be tinged with
覚え	おぼえ	memory, sense, experience
御負け	おまけ	1. a discount, a prize, 2. something additional, bonus, an extra, 3. an exaggeration
お巡りさん	おまわりさん	policeman (friendly term)

お宮	おみや	Shinto shrine
お襁褓	おむつ	diaper, nappy
お目出度う	おめでとう	(ateji) (int) (uk) Congratulations!, an auspicious occasion!
面	おも	face
思い付き	おもいつき	plan, idea, suggestion
面白い	おもしろい	interesting, amusing
玩具	おもちゃ	toy
重なる	おもなる	main, principal, important
趣	おもむき	meaning, tenor, gist, effect, appearance, taste, grace, charm, refinement
赴く	おもむく	to go, to proceed, to repair to, to become
重役	おもやく	heavy responsibilities, director
重んじる	おもんじる	to respect, to honor, to esteem, to prize
重んずる	おもんずる	to honor, to respect, to esteem, to prize
お休み	おやすみ	holiday, absence, rest, Good night
お八	おやつ	1. (uk) between meal snack, afternoon refreshment, afternoon tea, 2. mid-day snack
凡そ	およそ	about, roughly, as a rule, approximately
及び	および	and, as well as
及ぶ	およぶ	to reach, to come up to, to amount to, to befall, to happen to, to extend, to match, to equal
織	おり	weave, weaving, woven item

檻	おり	cage, pen, jail cell
折り返す	おりかえす	to turn up, to fold back
織物	おりもの	textile, fabric
織る	おる	to weave
俺	おれ	I (ego) (boastful first-person pronoun)
愚か	おろか	foolish, stupid
疎か	おろそか	neglect, negligence, carelessness
終わる	おわる	to finish, to close
音色	おんいろ	tone color, tone quality, timbre, synthesizer patch
温和	おんわ	gentle, mild, moderate
仮	か	tentative, provisional
科	か	department, section
個	か	article counter
下位	かい	low rank, subordinate, lower order (e.g. byte)
階	かい	-floor (counter), stories
改悪	かいあく	deterioration, changing for the worse
海運	かいうん	maritime, marine transportation
改革	かいかく	reform, reformation, innovation
貝殻	かいがら	shell
階級	かいきゅう	class, rank, grade

海峡	かいきょう	channel
会見	かいけん	interview, audience
介護	かいご	nursing
開催	かいさい	holding a meeting, open an exhibition
回収	かいしゅう	collection, recovery
改修	かいしゅう	repair, improvement
怪獣	かいじゅう	monster
解除	かいじょ	cancellation, rescinding, release, calling off
回送	かいそう	forwarding
階層	かいそう	class, level, stratum, hierarchy
開拓	かいたく	reclamation (of wasteland), cultivation, pioneer
会談	かいだん	conversation, conference, discussion, interview
改定	かいてい	reform
改訂	かいてい	revision
街道	かいどう	highway
介入	かいにゅう	intervention
開発	かいはつ	development, exploitation
海抜	かいばつ	height above sea level
介抱	かいほう	nursing, looking after
解剖	かいぼう	dissection, autopsy

回覧	かいらん	circulation
海流	かいりゅう	ocean current
改良	かいりょう	improvement, reform
回路	かいろ	circuit (electric)
顧みる	かえりみる	to look back, to turn around, to review
省みる	かえりみる	to reflect
返る	かえる	to return, to come back, to go back
顔付き	かおつき	(outward) looks, features, face, countenance, expression
掲げる	かかげる	to publish, to print, to carry (an article), to put up, to hang out, to hoist, to fly (a sail), to float (a
踵	かかと	(shoe) heel
係り	かかり	official, duty, person in charge
課外	かがい	extracurricular
書き取り	かきとり	dictation
書き取る	かきとる	to write down, to take dictation, to take notes
掻き回す	かきまわす	to stir up, to churn, to ransack, to disturb
欠く	かく	to lack, to break, to crack, to chip
角	かく	1. angle, 2. bishop (shogi)
核	かく	nucleus, kernel
格	かく	status, character, case

佳句	かく	beautiful passage of literature
画	かく	stroke
格差	かくさ	qualitative difference, disparity
拡散	かくさん	scattering, diffusion
各種	かくしゅ	every kind, all sorts
隔週	かくしゅう	every other week
確信	かくしん	conviction, confidence
革新	かくしん	reform, innovation
確定	かくてい	definition (math), decision, settlement
獲得	かくとく	acquisition, possession
確保	かくほ	guarantee, ensure, maintain, insure, secure
革命	かくめい	revolution
確立	かくりつ	establishment
賭け	かけ	betting, gambling, a gamble
掛け	かけ	credit
駆け足	かけあし	running fast, double time
家計	かけい	household economy, family finances
駆けっこ	かけっこ	(foot) race
駆ける	かける	to run (race esp. horse), to gallop, to canter
賭ける	かける	to wager, to bet, to risk, to stake, to gamble

ヶ月	かげつ	#NAME?
加工	かこう	manufacturing, processing, treatment
化合	かごう	chemical combination
嵩張る	かさばる	to be bulky, to be unwieldy, to grow voluminous
嵩む	かさむ	to pile up, to increase
風車	かざぐるま	1. windmill, 2. pinwheel
畏まりました	かしこまりました	certainly!
華奢	かしゃ	luxury, pomp, delicate, slender, gorgeous
箇所	かしょ	passage, place, point, part
火傷	かしょう	burn, scald
箇条書き	かじょうがき	itemized form, itemization
噛る	かじる	to chew, to bite (at), to gnaw, to nibble, to munch, to crunch, to have a smattering of
微か	かすか	faint, dim, weak, indistinct, hazy, poor, wretched
霞む	かすむ	to grow hazy, to be misty
化する	かする	to change into, to convert into, to transform, to be reduced, to influence, to improve (someone)
擦る	かする	to touch lightly, to take a percentage (from)
火星	かせい	Mars (planet)
化石	かせき	fossil, petrifaction, fossilization

河川	かせん	rivers
化繊	かせん	synthetic fibres
過疎	かそ	depopulation
過多	かた	excess, superabundance
難い	かたい	difficult, hard
片思い	かたおもい	unrequited love
敵	かたき	enemy, rival
気質	かたぎ	spirit, character, trait, temperament, disposition
片言	かたこと	a smattering, talk like a baby, speak haltingly
片付け	かたづけ	tidying up, finishing
傾く	かたぶく	to incline toward, to slant, to lurch, to heel over, to be disposed to, to trend toward, to be prone to, to
傾ける	かたむける	to incline, to list, to bend, to lean, to tip, to tilt, to slant, to concentrate on, to ruin (a country), to
固める	かためる	to harden, to freeze, to fortify
偏る	かたよる	to be one-sided, to incline, to be partial, to be prejudiced, to lean, to be biased
傍ら	かたわら	beside(s), while, nearby
課題	かだい	subject, theme, task
花壇	かだん	flower bed
家畜	かちく	domestic animals, livestock, cattle

画期	かっき	epoch-making
活発	かっぱつ	vigor, active
且つ	かつ	yet, and
割	かつ	divide, cut, halve, separate, split, rip, break, crack, smash, dilute
嘗て	かつて	once, ever
日付	かづけ	date, dating
門	かど	gate
叶う	かなう	to come true (wish)
叶える	かなえる	to grant (request wish)
金槌	かなづち	1. (iron) hammer, 2. punishment
鉄棒	かなぼう	iron rod, crowbar, horizontal bar (gymnastics)
可成	かなり	considerably, fairly, quite
加入	かにゅう	becoming a member, joining, entry, admission, subscription, affiliation, adherence, signing
金庫	かねぐら	safe, vault, treasury, provider of funds
予言	かねごと	prediction, promise, prognostication
兼ねて	かねて	simultaneously
下番	かばん	going off duty
下品	かひん	inferior article
華美	かび	pomp, splendor, gaudiness

花粉	かふん	pollen
株式	かぶしき	stock (company)
気触れる	かぶれる	to react to, to be influenced by, to go overboard for
貨幣	かへい	money, currency, coinage
構え	かまえ	posture, pose, style
構える	かまえる	to set up
加味	かみ	seasoning, flavoring
噛み切る	かみきる	to bite off, to gnaw through
過密	かみつ	crowded
瓶	かめ	earthenware pot
かも知れない	かもしれない	may, might, perhaps, may be, possibly
粥	かゆ	(rice) gruel
痒い	かゆい	itchy, itching
揶揄う	からかう	to ridicule, to tease, to banter with, to make fun of
身体	からだ	the body
体付き	からだつき	body build, figure
絡む	からむ	to entangle, to entwine
借り	かり	borrowing, debt, loan
下吏	かり	lower official

加留多	かるた	(pt:) (n) playing cards (pt: carta)
涸れる	かれる	to dry up, to run out
過労	かろう	overwork, strain
辛うじて	かろうじて	barely, narrowly, just manage to do st
側	かわ	side, row, surroundings, part, (watch) case
可愛い	かわいい	pretty, cute, lovely, charming, dear, darling, pet
可愛がる	かわいがる	to love, to be affectionate
可哀想	かわいそう	poor, pitiable, pathetic
可愛らしい	かわいらしい	lovely, sweet
交わす	かわす	to exchange (messages), to dodge, to parry, to avoid, to turn aside
代わる	かわる	to take the place of, to relieve, to be substituted for, to be exchanged, to change places with, to take
代わる代わる	かわるがわる	alternately
乾	かん	heaven, emperor
管	かん	pipe, tube
幹	かん	(tree) trunk
冠	かん	crown, diadem, first, best, peerless, cap, naming, designating, initiating on coming of age, top character ra
観	かん	look, appearance, spectacle
館	かん	house, hall, building, hotel, inn, guesthouse

簡易	かんい	simplicity, easiness, quasi-
感慨	かんがい	strong feelings, deep emotion
寒気	かんき	cold, frost, chill
簡潔	かんけつ	brevity, conciseness, simplicity
還元	かんげん	resolution, reduction, return to origins
刊行	かんこう	publication, issue
慣行	かんこう	customary practice, habit, traditional event
勧告	かんこく	advice, counsel, remonstrance, recommendation
看護	かんご	nursing, (army) nurse
漢語	かんご	Chinese word, Sino-Japanese word
換算	かんさん	conversion, change, exchange
監視	かんし	observation, guarding, inspection, surveillance
慣習	かんしゅう	usual (historical) custom
観衆	かんしゅう	spectators, onlookers, members of the audience
干渉	かんしょう	interference, intervention
感触	かんしょく	sense of touch, feeling, sensation
肝心	かんじん	essential, fundamental, crucial, vital, main
歓声	かんせい	cheer, shout of joy
感染	かんせん	infection, contagion

幹線	かんせん	main line, trunk line
関税	かんぜい	customs, duty, tariff
簡素	かんそ	simplicity, plain
観点	かんてん	point of view
感度	かんど	sensitivity, severity (quake)
幹部	かんぶ	management, (executive) staff, leaders
勘弁	かんべん	pardon, forgiveness, forbearance
完璧	かんぺき	perfection, completeness, flawless
感無量	かんむりょう	deep feeling, inexpressible feeling, filled with emotion
勧誘	かんゆう	invitation, solicitation, canvassing, inducement, persuasion, encouragement
関与	かんよ	participation, taking part in, participating in, being concerned in
慣用	かんよう	common, customary
寛容	かんよう	forbearance, tolerance, generosity
観覧	かんらん	viewing
官僚	かんりょう	bureaucrat, bureaucracy
慣例	かんれい	custom, precedent, of convention
還暦	かんれき	60th birthday
貫禄	かんろく	presence, dignity
緩和	かんわ	relief, mitigation

蓋	がい	cover, lid, cap
街	がい	~street, ~quarters
外貨	がいか	imported goods, foreign money
外観	がいかん	appearance, exterior, facade
外相	がいしょう	Foreign Minister
害する	がいする	to injure, to damage, to harm, to kill, to hinder
概説	がいせつ	general statement, outline
該当	がいとう	corresponding, answering to, coming under
街頭	がいとう	in the street
概念	がいねん	general idea, concept, notion
外来	がいらい	imported, outpatient clinic
概略	がいりゃく	outline, summary, gist, in brief
学芸	がくげい	arts and sciences, liberal arts
学士	がくし	university graduate
学説	がくせつ	theory
楽譜	がくふ	score (music)
学歴	がくれき	academic background
崖	がけ	cliff
雅致	がち	artistry, good taste, elegance, grace
	がっくり	heartbroken

合唱	がっしょう	chorus, singing in a chorus
	がっしり	firmly, solidly, tough
合致	がっち	agreement, concurrence, conforming to
	がっちり	solidly built, tightly, shrewd, calculating
月日	がっぴ	(the) date
合併	がっぺい	combination, union, amalgamation, consolidation, merger, coalition, fusion, annexation, affiliation, incorpor
	がる	feel
側	がわ	side, row, surroundings, part, (watch) case
癌	がん	cancer
眼科	がんか	ophthalmology
眼球	がんきゅう	eyeball
眼鏡	がんきょう	spectacles, glasses
頑固	がんこ	stubbornness, obstinacy
願書	がんしょ	written application or petition
頑丈	がんじょう	solid, firm, stout, burly, strong, sturdy
岩石	がんせき	rock
元年	がんねん	first year (of a specific reign)
贋物	がんぶつ	imitation, counterfeit, forgery, sham
元来	がんらい	originally, primarily, essentially, logically, naturally

生	き	pure, undiluted, raw, crude
期	き	period, time
企画	きかく	planning, project
規格	きかく	standard, norm
着飾る	きかざる	to dress up
器官	きかん	organ (of body), instrument
季刊	きかん	quarterly (e.g. magazine)
危害	きがい	injury, harm, danger
気兼ね	きがね	hesitance, diffidence, feeling constraint, fear of troubling someone, having scruples about doing someth
気軽	きがる	cheerful, buoyant, lighthearted
危機	きき	crisis
聞き取り	ききとり	listening comprehension
効き目	ききめ	effect, virtue, efficacy, impression
帰京	ききょう	returning to Tokyo
基金	ききん	fund, foundation
棄権	きけん	abstain from voting, renunciation of a right
喜劇	きげき	comedy, funny show
起源	きげん	origin, beginning, rise
機構	きこう	mechanism, organization

既婚	きこん	marriage, married
記載	きさい	mention, entry
気障	きざ	affectation, conceit, snobbery
兆し	きざし	signs, omen, symptoms
兆	きざし	signs, omen, symptoms
軋む	きしむ	to jar, to creak, to grate
気象	きしょう	weather, climate
期日	きじつ	fixed date, settlement date
記述	きじゅつ	describing, descriptor
奇数	きすう	odd number
築く	きずく	to build, to pile up, to amass
傷付く	きずつく	to be hurt, to be wounded, to get injured
規制	きせい	regulation
汽船	きせん	steamship
寄贈	きそう	donation, presentation
貴族	きぞく	noble, aristocrat
鍛える	きたえる	to forge, to drill, to temper, to train, to discipline
来る	きたる	to come, to arrive, to be due to, to be next, to be forthcoming
気立て	きだて	disposition, nature
	きちっと	exactly, perfectly

几帳面	きちょうめん	methodical, punctual, steady
切っ掛け	きっかけ	chance, start, cue, excuse, motive, impetus, occasion
	きっかり	exactly, precisely
喫茶	きっさ	tea drinking, tea house
	きっちり	precisely, tightly
屹度	きっと	1. (uk) surely, undoubtedly, certainly, without fail, 2. sternly, severely
	きっぱり	clearly, plainly, distinctly
規定	きてい	regulation, provisions
起点	きてん	starting point
軌道	きどう	orbit, railroad track
甲	きのえ	1st in rank, first sign of the Chinese calendar, shell, instep, grade A
気配	きはい	indication, market trend, worry
規範	きはん	model, standard, pattern, norm, criterion, example
気品	きひん	aroma
気風	きふう	character, traits, ethos
起伏	きふく	undulation
規模	きぼ	scale, scope, plan, structure
気まぐれ	きまぐれ	whim, caprice, whimsy, fickle, moody, uneven temper

生真面目	きまじめ	too serious, person who is too serious, honesty, sincerity
期末	きまつ	end of term
決まり悪い	きまりわるい	feeling awkward, being ashamed
決まる	きまる	to be decided, to be settled, to look good in (clothes)
記名	きめい	signature, register
脚色	きゃくしょく	dramatization (e.g. film)
脚本	きゃくほん	scenario
客観	きゃっかん	objective
規約	きやく	agreement, rules, code
救援	きゅうえん	relief, rescue, reinforcement
休学	きゅうがく	temporary absence from school, suspension
究極	きゅうきょく	ultimate, final, eventual
窮屈	きゅうくつ	narrow, tight, stiff, rigid, uneasy, formal, constrained
球根	きゅうこん	(plant) bulb
救済	きゅうさい	relief, aid, rescue, salvation, help
給食	きゅうしょく	school lunch, providing a meal
給仕	きゅうじ	office boy (girl), page, waiter
休戦	きゅうせん	truce, armistice
旧知	きゅうち	old friend, old friendship

宮殿	きゅうでん	palace
窮乏	きゅうぼう	poverty
丘陵	きゅうりょう	hill
共	きょう	both, neither (neg), all, and, as well as, including, with, together with, plural ending
供	きょう	offer, present, submit, serve (a meal), supply
驚異	きょうい	wonder, miracle
教員	きょういん	teaching staff
教科	きょうか	subject, curriculum
協会	きょうかい	association, society, organization
共感	きょうかん	sympathy, response
共学	きょうがく	coeducation
協議	きょうぎ	conference, consultation, discussion, negotiation
教訓	きょうくん	lesson, precept, moral instruction
境遇	きょうぐう	environment, circumstances
強行	きょうこう	forcing, enforcement
強硬	きょうこう	firm, vigorous, unbending, unyielding, strong, stubborn
凶作	きょうさく	bad harvest, poor crop
共産	きょうさん	communism
教材	きょうざい	teaching materials

教習	きょうしゅう	training, instruction
郷愁	きょうしゅう	nostalgia, homesickness
教職	きょうしょく	teaching certificate, the teaching profession
享受	きょうじゅ	reception, acceptance, enjoyment, being given
興じる	きょうじる	to amuse oneself, to make merry
強制	きょうせい	obligation, coercion, compulsion, enforcement
共存	きょうそん	coexistence
姉妹	きょうだい	sisters
協調	きょうちょう	co-operation, conciliation, harmony, firm (market) tone
協定	きょうてい	arrangement, pact, agreement
脅迫	きょうはく	threat, menace, coercion, terrorism
共鳴	きょうめい	resonance, sympathy
郷里	きょうり	birth-place, home town
強烈	きょうれつ	strong, intense, severe
共和	きょうわ	republicanism, cooperation
曲	きょく	tune, piece of music
局限	きょくげん	limit, localize
極端	きょくたん	extreme, extremity
居住	きょじゅう	residence
拒絶	きょぜつ	refusal, rejection

拒否	きょひ	denial, veto, rejection, refusal
許容	きょよう	permission, pardon
距離	きょり	distance, range
寄与	きよ	contribution, service
清らか	きよらか	clean, pure, chaste
気楽	きらく	at ease, comfortable
煌びやか	きらびやか	gorgeous, gaudy, dazzling, gay
切り	きり	limits, end, bounds, period, place to leave off, closing sentence, all there is, only, since
桐	きり	paulownia tree
切り替える	きりかえる	to change, to exchange, to convert, to renew, to throw a switch, to replace, to switch over
気流	きりゅう	atmospheric current
奇麗	きれい	pretty, clean, nice, tidy, beautiful, fair
切れ目	きれめ	break, pause, gap, end, rift, interruption, cut, section, notch, incision, end (of a task)
際	きわ	edge, brink, verge, side
木綿	きわた	cotton
極めて	きわめて	exceedingly, extremely
僅	きん	a little, small quantity
近眼	きんがん	nearsightedness, shortsightedness, myopia
緊急	きんきゅう	urgent, pressing, emergency

近々	きんきん	nearness, before long
近郊	きんこう	suburbs, outskirts
均衡	きんこう	equilibrium, balance
近視	きんし	shortsightedness
禁じる	きんじる	to prohibit
禁ずる	きんずる	to forbid, to suppress
勤勉	きんべん	industry, diligence
勤務	きんむ	service, duty, work
禁物	きんもつ	taboo, forbidden thing
勤労	きんろう	labor, exertion, diligent service
議案	ぎあん	legislative bill
戯曲	ぎきょく	play, drama
議決	ぎけつ	resolution, decision, vote
議事堂	ぎじどう	Diet building
犠牲	ぎせい	sacrifice
偽造	ぎぞう	forgery, falsification, fabrication, counterfeiting
議題	ぎだい	topic of discussion, agenda
技能	ぎのう	technical skill, ability, capacity
逆転	ぎゃくてん	(sudden) change, reversal, turn-around, coming from behind (baseball)
行	ぎょう	line, row, verse

業者	ぎょうしゃ	trader, merchant
行政	ぎょうせい	administration
業績	ぎょうせき	achievement, performance, results, work, contribution
業務	ぎょうむ	business, affairs, duties, work
玉	ぎょく	king (shogi)
漁船	ぎょせん	fishing boat
漁村	ぎょそん	fishing village
義理	ぎり	duty, sense of duty, honor, decency, courtesy, debt of gratitude, social obligation
疑惑	ぎわく	doubt, misgivings, distrust, suspicion
吟味	ぎんみ	testing, scrutiny, careful investigation
区	く	ward, district, section
食い違う	くいちがう	to cross each other, to run counter to, to differ, to clash, to go awry
空腹	くうふく	hunger
区画	くかく	division, section, compartment, boundary, area, block
区間	くかん	section (of track etc)
茎	くき	stalk
区切り	くぎり	an end, a stop, punctuation
潜る	くぐる	1. to drive, to pass through, 2. to evade, to hide, 3. to dive (into or under water), to go undergro

種々	くさぐさ	variety
嚔	くしゃみ	sneeze
旧事	くじ	past events, bygones
籤引	くじびき	lottery, drawn lot
擽ぐったい	くすぐったい	ticklish
草臥れる	くたびれる	to get tired, to wear out
下らない	くだらない	good-for-nothing, stupid, trivial, worthless
件	くだん	example, precedent, the usual, the said, the above-mentioned, (man) in question
口ずさむ	くちずさむ	to hum something, to sing to oneself
嘴	くちばし	beak, bill
朽ちる	くちる	to rot
	くっきり	distinctly, clearly, boldly
屈折	くっせつ	bending, indentation, refraction
くっ付く	くっつく	to adhere to, to keep close to
くっ付ける	くっつける	to attach
覆す	くつがえす	to overturn, to upset, to overthrow, to undermine
諄い	くどい	verbose, importunate, heavy (taste)
国境	くにざかい	national or state border
首飾り	くびかざり	necklace

首輪	くびわ	necklace, choker
組み合わせ	くみあわせ	combination
組み合わせる	くみあわせる	to join together, to combine, to join up
組み込む	くみこむ	to insert, to include, to cut in (printing)
蔵	くら	warehouse, cellar, magazine, granary, godown, depository, treasury, elevator
苦しめる	くるしめる	to torment, to harass, to inflict pain
包む	くるむ	to be engulfed in, to be enveloped by, to wrap up, to tuck in, to pack, to do up, to cover with, to dress i
呉れ呉れも	くれぐれも	repeatedly, sincerely, earnestly
呉れる	くれる	to give, to let one have, to do for one, to be given
玄人	くろうと	expert, professional, geisha, prostitute
黒字	くろじ	balance (figure) in the black
君主	くんしゅ	ruler, monarch
愚痴	ぐち	idle complaint, grumble
	ぐっと	firmly, fast, much, more
	ぐらい	approximately
群	ぐん	group (math)
軍艦	ぐんかん	warship, battleship
群集	ぐんしゅう	(social) group, crowd, throng, mob, multitude
軍事	ぐんじ	military affairs

軍備	ぐんび	armaments, military preparations
軍服	ぐんぷく	military or naval uniform
刑	けい	penalty, sentence, punishment
頃	けい	time, about, toward, approximately (time)
傾	けい	lean, incline
系	けい	system, lineage, group
経過	けいか	passage, expiration, progress
軽快	けいかい	rhythmical (e.g. melody), casual (e.g. dress), light, nimble
警戒	けいかい	warning, admonition, vigilance
計器	けいき	meter, gauge
契機	けいき	opportunity, chance
敬具	けいぐ	Sincerely yours
軽減	けいげん	abatement
掲載	けいさい	appearance (e.g. article in paper)
傾斜	けいしゃ	inclination, slant, slope, bevel, list, dip
形成	けいせい	formation
形勢	けいせい	condition, situation, prospects
軽率	けいそつ	rash, thoughtless, careless, hasty
携帯	けいたい	carrying something
形態	けいたい	form, shape, figure

刑罰	けいばつ	judgement, penalty, punishment
経費	けいひ	expenses, cost, outlay
警部	けいぶ	police inspector
軽蔑	けいべつ	scorn, disdain
経歴	けいれき	personal history, career
経路	けいろ	course, route, channel
汚す	けがす	to disgrace, to dishonour
汚らわしい	けがらわしい	filthy, unfair
汚れ	けがれ	uncleanness, impurity, disgrace
汚れる	けがれる	to get dirty, to become dirty
獣	けだもの	beast, brute
吝嗇	けち	stinginess, miser, miserliness, skinflint, tightwad, niggard, pinching pennies
結核	けっかく	tuberculosis, tubercule
血管	けっかん	blood vessel
決行	けっこう	doing (with resolve), carrying out (i.e. a plan)
決算	けっさん	balance sheet, settlement of accounts
決勝	けっしょう	decision of a contest, finals (in sports)
結晶	けっしょう	crystal, crystallization
結成	けっせい	formation
結束	けっそく	union, unity

傑	けつ	excellence
決意	けつい	decision, determination
決議	けつぎ	resolution, vote, decision
結合	けつごう	combination, union
決断	けつだん	decision, determination
欠乏	けつぼう	want, shortage, famine
蹴飛ばす	けとばす	to kick away, to kick off, to kick (someone), to refuse, to reject
貶す	けなす	to speak ill of
煙たい	けむたい	smoky, feeling awkward
煙る	けむる	to smoke (e.g. fire)
家来	けらい	retainer, retinue, servant
	けれど	but, however
圏	けん	sphere, circle, range
権	けん	authority, the right (to do something)
権威	けんい	authority, power, influence
兼業	けんぎょう	side line, second business
権限	けんげん	power, authority, jurisdiction
健在	けんざい	in good health, well
懸賞	けんしょう	offering prizes, winning, reward
検事	けんじ	public prosecutor

健全	けんぜん	health, soundness, wholesome
見地	けんち	point of view
賢明	けんめい	wisdom, intelligence, prudence
倹約	けんやく	thrift, economy, frugality
兼用	けんよう	multi-use, combined use, combination, serving two purposes
権力	けんりょく	power, authority, influence
劇団	げきだん	troupe, theatrical company
激励	げきれい	encouragement
月謝	げっしゃ	monthly tuition fee
	げっそり	being disheartened, losing weight
月賦	げっぷ	monthly installment
下痢	げり	diarrhoea
原	げん	original, primitive, primary, fundamental, raw
原形	げんけい	original form, base form
現行	げんこう	present, current, in operation
原作	げんさく	original work
原子	げんし	atom
元首	げんしゅ	ruler, sovereign
原書	げんしょ	original document
減少	げんしょう	decrease, reduction, decline

現場	げんじょう	actual spot, scene, scene of the crime
元素	げんそ	chemical element
原則	げんそく	principle, general rule
現像	げんぞう	developing (film)
現地	げんち	actual place, local
限定	げんてい	limit, restriction
原点	げんてん	origin (coordinates), starting point
原典	げんてん	original (text)
減点	げんてん	subtract, give a demerit
原爆	げんばく	atomic bomb
原文	げんぶん	the text, original
厳密	げんみつ	strict, close
原油	げんゆ	crude oil
言論	げんろん	discussion
故	こ	the late (deceased)
戸	こ	counter for houses
児	こ	child, the young of animals
巨	こ	big, large, great
恋する	こいする	to fall in love with, to love
溝	こう	10^38, hundred undecillion (American), hundred sextillion (British)

校	こう	-school, proof
好意	こうい	good will, favor, courtesy
行為	こうい	act, deed, conduct
行員	こういん	bank clerk
交易	こうえき	trade, commerce
公演	こうえん	public performance
後悔	こうかい	regret, repentance
公開	こうかい	presenting to the public
航海	こうかい	sail, voyage
工学	こうがく	engineering
皇居	こうきょ	Imperial Palace
好況	こうきょう	prosperous conditions, healthy economy
抗議	こうぎ	protest, objection
鉱業	こうぎょう	mining industry
興業	こうぎょう	industrial enterprise
高原	こうげん	tableland, plateau
煌々と	こうこうと	brilliantly, brightly
考古学	こうこがく	archaeology
交互	こうご	mutual, reciprocal, alternate
工作	こうさく	work, construction, handicraft, maneuvering

耕作	こうさく	cultivation, farming
鉱山	こうざん	mine (ore)
講習	こうしゅう	short course, training
交渉	こうしょう	negotiations, discussions, connection
高尚	こうしょう	high, noble, refined, advanced
行進	こうしん	march, parade
香辛料	こうしんりょう	spices
口述	こうじゅつ	verbal statement
控除	こうじょ	subsidy, deduction
向上	こうじょう	elevation, rise, improvement, advancement, progress
降水	こうすい	rainfall, precipitation
洪水	こうずい	flood
公然	こうぜん	open (e.g. secret), public, official
抗争	こうそう	dispute, resistance
構想	こうそう	plan, plot, idea, conception
拘束	こうそく	restriction, restraint
後退	こうたい	retreat, backspace (BS)
光沢	こうたく	brilliance, polish, lustre, glossy finish (of photographs)
公団	こうだん	public corporation

好調	こうちょう	favourable, promising, satisfactory, in good shape
口頭	こうとう	oral
講読	こうどく	reading, translation
購読	こうどく	subscription (e.g. magazine)
購入	こうにゅう	purchase, buy
公認	こうにん	official recognition, authorization, licence, accreditation
光熱費	こうねつひ	cost of fuel and light
荒廃	こうはい	ruin
購買	こうばい	purchase, buy
好評	こうひょう	popularity, favorable reputation
交付	こうふ	delivering, furnishing (with copies)
降伏	こうふく	capitulation, surrender, submission
興奮	こうふん	excitement, stimulation, agitation, arousal
公募	こうぼ	public appeal, public contribution
巧妙	こうみょう	ingenious, skillful, clever, deft
公用	こうよう	government business, public use, public expense
小売	こうり	retail
効率	こうりつ	efficiency
公立	こうりつ	public (institution)

小柄	こがら	short (build)
小切手	こぎって	cheque, check
国産	こくさん	domestic products
国定	こくてい	state-sponsored, national
国土	こくど	realm
告白	こくはく	confession, acknowledgement
国防	こくぼう	national defence
国有	こくゆう	national ownership
国連	こくれん	U.N., United Nations
漕ぐ	こぐ	to row, to scull, to pedal
焦げ茶	こげちゃ	black tea
個々	ここ	individual, one by one
箇箇	ここ	individual, separate
心地	ここち	feeling, sensation, mood
心得	こころえ	knowledge, information
心掛け	こころがけ	readiness, intention, aim
心掛ける	こころがける	to bear in mind, to aim to do
志	こころざし	will, intention, motive
志す	こころざす	to plan, to intend, to aspire to, to set aims (sights on)
心強い	こころづよい	heartening, reassuring

心細い	こころぼそい	helpless, forlorn, hopeless, unpromising, lonely, discouraging, disheartening
試み	こころみ	trial, experiment
試みる	こころみる	to try, to test
快い	こころよい	pleasant, agreeable
凝らす	こごらす	to freeze, to congeal
凝る	こごる	to congeal, to freeze
拵える	こしらえる	to make, to manufacture
孤児	こじ	orphan
拗れる	こじれる	to get complicated, to grow worse
故人	こじん	the deceased, old friend
梢	こずえ	treetop
個性	こせい	individuality, personality, idiosyncrasy
戸籍	こせき	census, family register
小銭	こぜに	coins, small change
固体	こたい	solid (body)
答え	こたえ	answer, response
堪える	こたえる	to bear, to stand, to endure, to put up with, to support, to withstand, to resist, to brave, to be fit for, t
火燵	こたつ	table with heater, (orig) charcoal brazier in a floor well
古代	こだい	ancient times

	こだわる	to fuss over, to be particular about, to be concerned about
誇張	こちょう	exaggeration
滑稽	こっけい	funny, humorous, comical, laughable, ridiculous, joking
国交	こっこう	diplomatic relations
骨董品	こっとうひん	curio
骨	こつ	knack, skill
固定	こてい	fixation
事柄	ことがら	matter, thing, affair, circumstance
悉く	ことごとく	altogether, entirely
言伝	ことづて	declaration, hearsay
殊に	ことに	especially, above all
事によると	ことによると	depending on the circumstances
孤独	こどく	isolation, loneliness, solitude
粉々	こなごな	in very small pieces
此の	この	this
この間	このあいだ	the other day, lately, recently
この頃	このごろ	recently
好ましい	このましい	nice, likeable, desirable
個別	こべつ	particular case

零す	こぼす	to spill
零れる	こぼれる	to overflow, to spill
細やか	こまやか	friendly
混む	こむ	to be crowded
込める	こめる	to include, to put into
篭る	こもる	to seclude oneself, to be confined in, to be implied, to be stuffy
固有	こゆう	characteristic, tradition, peculiar, inherent, eigen-
雇用	こよう	employment (long term), hire
暦	こよみ	calendar, almanac
堪える	こらえる	to bear, to stand, to endure, to put up with, to support, to withstand, to resist, to brave, to be fit for, t
孤立	こりつ	isolation, helplessness
懲りる	こりる	to learn by experience, to be disgusted with
此れ	これ	this
此れ等	これら	these
魂	こん	soul, spirit
根気	こんき	patience, perseverance, energy
根拠	こんきょ	basis, foundation
混血	こんけつ	mixed race, mixed parentage
昆虫	こんちゅう	insect, bug

根底	こんてい	root, basis, foundation
混同	こんどう	confusion, mixing, merger
今日は	こんにちは	hello, good day (daytime greeting id)
今晩は	こんばんは	good evening
根本	こんぽん	origin, source, foundation, root, base, principle
御	ご	go-, honourable
語彙	ごい	vocabulary, glossary
濠	ごう	moat
業	ごう	Buddhist karma, actions committed in a former life
号	ごう	number, issue
合意	ごうい	agreement, consent, mutual understanding
合議	ごうぎ	consultation, conference
強気	ごうぎ	great, grand
合成	ごうせい	synthesis, composition, synthetic, composite, mixed, combined, compound
護衛	ごえい	guard, convoy, escort
語句	ごく	words, phrases
極楽	ごくらく	paradise
ご苦労様	ごくろうさま	Thank you very much for your....
語源	ごげん	word root, word derivation, etymology

誤差	ごさ	error
ご座います	ございます	to be (polite), to exist
ご馳走	ごちそう	feast, treating (someone)
ご馳走さま	ごちそうさま	feast
毎	ごと	each respectively
碁盤	ごばん	Go board
ご無沙汰	ごぶさた	not writing or contacting for a while
誤魔化す	ごまかす	to deceive, to falsify, to misrepresent
御免ください	ごめんください	May I come in?
御免なさい	ごめんなさい	I beg your pardon, excuse me
御覧なさい	ごらんなさい	(please) look, (please) try to do
佐	さ	help
再	さい	re-, again, repeated
差異	さい	difference, disparity
歳	さい	#NAME?
再会	さいかい	another meeting, meeting again, reunion
災害	さいがい	calamity, disaster, misfortune
細菌	さいきん	bacillus, bacterium, germ
細工	さいく	work, craftsmanship, tactics, trick
採掘	さいくつ	mining

採決	さいけつ	vote, roll call
再建	さいけん	rebuilding, reconstruction, rehabilitation
再現	さいげん	reappearance, reproduction, return, revival
採算	さいさん	profit
採集	さいしゅう	collecting, gathering
再生	さいせい	playback, regeneration, resuscitation, return to life, rebirth, reincarnation, narrow escape, reclamation, r
最善	さいぜん	the very best
採択	さいたく	adoption, selection, choice
再発	さいはつ	return, relapse, reoccurrence
栽培	さいばい	cultivation
細胞	さいぼう	cell (biology)
採用	さいよう	use, adopt
遮る	さえぎる	to interrupt, to intercept, to obstruct
囀る	さえずる	to sing, to chirp, to twitter
冴える	さえる	to be clear, to be serene, to be cold, to be skillful
竿	さお	rod, pole (e.g. for drying laundry)
栄える	さかえる	to prosper, to flourish
杯	さかずき	wine cups
逆立ち	さかだち	handstand, headstand

逆上る	さかのぼる	to go back, to go upstream, to make retroactive
盛る	さかる	to prosper, to flourish, to copulate (animals)
差額	さがく	balance, difference, margin
下がる	さがる	to hang down, to abate, to retire, to fall, to step back
一昨昨日	さきおととい	two days before yesterday
先に	さきに	before, earlier than, ahead, beyond, away, previously, recently
詐欺	さぎ	fraud, swindle
作	さく	a work, a harvest
策	さく	plan, policy
柵	さく	fence, paling
削減	さくげん	cut, reduction, curtailment
錯誤	さくご	mistake
作戦	さくせん	military or naval operations, tactics, strategy
作物	さくぶつ	literary work
叫び	さけび	shout, scream, outcry
裂ける	さける	to split, to tear, to burst
捧げる	ささげる	to lift up, to give, to offer, to consecrate, to devote, to sacrifice, to dedicate
差し掛かる	さしかかる	to come near to, to approach
指図	さしず	instruction, mandate

差し出す	さしだす	to present, to submit, to tender, to hold out
差し支える	さしつかえる	to interfere, to hinder, to become impeded
差し引く	さしひく	to deduct
些事	さじ	something small or petty, trifle
授ける	さずける	to grant, to award, to teach
嘸	さぞ	I am sure, certainly, no doubt
定まる	さだまる	to become settled, to be fixed
定める	さだめる	to decide, to establish, to determine
錯覚	さっかく	optical illusion, hallucination
早急	さっきゅう	urgent
察する	さっする	to guess, to sense, to presume, to judge, to sympathize with
	さっと	quickly, suddenly
冊	さつ	counter for books
殺人	さつじん	murder
偖	さて	well, now, then
悟る	さとる	to attain enlightenment, to perceive, to understand, to discern
真実	さな	truth, reality
裁く	さばく	to judge
錆び	さび	rust (colour)

左程	さほど	(not) very, (not) much
様	さま	Mr. or Mrs., manner, kind, appearance
三味線	さみせん	three-stringed Japanese guitar, shamisen
侍	さむらい	Samurai, warrior
然も	さも	with gusto, with satisfaction
作用	さよう	action, operation, effect, function
左様なら	さようなら	good-bye
拐う	さらう	to carry off, to run away with, to kidnap, to abduct
爽やか	さわやか	fresh, refreshing, invigorating, clear, fluent, eloquent
障る	さわる	to hinder, to interfere with, to affect, to do one harm, to be harmful to
酸	さん	acid
	さん	Mr or Mrs
酸化	さんか	oxidation
山岳	さんがく	mountains
産休	さんきゅう	maternity leave
桟橋	さんきょう	wharf, bridge, jetty, pier
参議院	さんぎいん	House of Councillors
産後	さんご	postpartum, after childbirth
産出	さんしゅつ	yield, produce

参照	さんしょう	reference, consultation, consultation
参上	さんじょう	calling on, visiting
賛成	さんせい	approval, agreement, support, favour
賛美	さんび	praise, adoration, glorification
産婦人科	さんふじんか	maternity and gynecology department
産物	さんぶつ	product, result, fruit
山腹	さんぷく	hillside, mountainside
山脈	さんみゃく	mountain range
財	ざい	fortune, riches
財源	ざいげん	source of funds, resources, finances
在庫	ざいこ	stockpile, stock
財政	ざいせい	economy, financial affairs
座談会	ざだんかい	symposium, round-table discussion
雑貨	ざっか	miscellaneous goods, general goods, sundries
雑	ざつ	rough, crude
雑談	ざつだん	chatting, idle talk
雑木	ざつぼく	various kinds of small trees, assorted trees
座標	ざひょう	coordinate(s)
残金	ざんきん	remaining money
残酷	ざんこく	cruelty, harshness

残高	ざんだか	(bank) balance, remainder
死	し	death, decease
	し	10^24 (kanji is JIS X 0212 kuten 4906), septillion (American), quadrillion (British)
次	し	order, sequence, times, next, below
仕上がり	しあがり	finish, end, completion
仕上げ	しあげ	end, finishing touches, being finished
仕上げる	しあげる	to finish up, to complete
明々後日	しあさって	two days after tomorrow
飼育	しいく	breeding, raising, rearing
強いて	しいて	by force
強いる	しいる	to force, to compel, to coerce
仕入れる	しいれる	to lay in stock, to replenish stock, to procure
	しいんと	silent (as the grave), (deathly) quiet
歯科	しか	dentistry
資格	しかく	qualifications, requirements, capabilities
視覚	しかく	sense of sight, vision
仕掛け	しかけ	device, trick, mechanism, gadget, (small) scale, half finished, commencement, set up, challenge
仕掛ける	しかける	to commence, to lay (mines), to set (traps), to wage (war), to challenge
然し	しかし	however, but

然しながら	しかしながら	nevertheless, however
而も	しかも	moreover, furthermore, nevertheless, and yet
市街	しがい	urban areas, the streets, town, city
指揮	しき	command, direction
色彩	しきさい	colour, hue, tints
式場	しきじょう	ceremonial hall, place of ceremony (e.g. marriage)
為来り	しきたり	customs
頻りに	しきりに	frequently, repeatedly, incessantly, eagerly
仕切る	しきる	to partition, to divide, to mark off, to settle accounts, to toe the mark
資金	しきん	funds, capital
施行	しぎょう	1. execution, enforcing, carrying out
	しくじる	to fail, to fall through, to blunder
仕組み	しくみ	devising, plan, plot, contrivance, construction, arrangement
死刑	しけい	death penalty, capital punishment
湿気る	しける	to be damp, to be moist
思考	しこう	thought
志向	しこう	intention, aim
嗜好	しこう	taste, liking, preference
視察	しさつ	inspection, observation

資産	しさん	property, fortune, means, assets
刺繍	ししゅう	embroidery
支持	しじ	support, maintenance
指示	しじ	indication, instruction, directions
雫	しずく	drop (of water)
沈める	しずめる	to sink, to submerge
施設	しせつ	institution, establishment, facility, (army) engineer
子息	しそく	son
慕う	したう	to yearn for, to miss, to adore, to love dearly
従って	したがって	therefore, consequently, in accordance with
下心	したごころ	secret intention, motive
親しむ	したしむ	to be intimate with, to befriend
下調べ	したしらべ	preliminary investigation, preparation
下地	したじ	groundwork, foundation, inclination, aptitude, elementary knowledge of, grounding in, prearrangement, spade
認める	したためる	to write up
仕立てる	したてる	to tailor, to make, to prepare, to train, to send (a messenger)
下取り	したどり	trade in, part exchange
下火	したび	burning low, waning, declining
失格	しっかく	disqualification, elimination, incapacity (legal)

確り	しっかり	firmly, tightly, reliable, level-headed, steady
質素	しっそ	simplicity, modesty, frugality
失調	しっちょう	lack of harmony
嫉妬	しっと	jealousy
尻尾	しっぽ	tail (animal)
室	しつ	room
質疑	しつぎ	question
躾	しつけ	home discipline, training, upbringing, breeding
仕付ける	しつける	to be used to a job, to begin to do, to baste, to tack, to plant
指摘	してき	pointing out, identification
視点	してん	opinion, point of view, visual point
萎びる	しなびる	to wilt, to fade
嫋か	しなやか	supple, flexible, elastic
屎尿	しにょう	excreta, raw sewage, human waste, night soil
凌ぐ	しのぐ	to outdo, to surpass, to endure, to keep out (rain), to stave off, to tide over, to pull through, to defy, t
始発	しはつ	first train
芝	しば	lawn, sod, turf
屡	しばしば	often, again and again, frequently
暫く	しばらく	little while

痺れる	しびれる	to become numb, to go to sleep (i.e. a limb)
渋い	しぶい	1. tasteful (clothing), cool, an aura of refined masculinity, 2. astringent, sullen, bitter (taste), 3
私物	しぶつ	private property, personal effects
	しぶとい	tenacious, stubborn
司法	しほう	administration of justice
脂肪	しぼう	fat, grease, blubber
志望	しぼう	wish, desire, ambition
萎む	しぼむ	to wither, to fade (away), to shrivel, to wilt
仕舞	しまい	end, termination, informal (Noh play)
仕舞う	しまう	to finish, to close, to do something completely, to put away, to put an end to
	しまった	Damn it!
始末	しまつ	management, dealing, settlement, cleaning up afterwards
泌み泌み	しみじみ	keenly, deeply, heartily
染みる	しみる	to pierce, to permeate
使命	しめい	mission, errand, message
締め切り	しめきり	closing, cut-off, end, deadline, Closed, No Entrance
僕	しもべ	manservant, servant (of God)
社交	しゃこう	social life, social intercourse

謝絶	しゃぜつ	refusal
社宅	しゃたく	company owned house
吃逆	しゃっくり	hiccough, hiccup
喋る	しゃべる	to talk, to chat, to chatter
斜面	しゃめん	slope, slanting surface, bevel
洒落	しゃらく	frank, open-hearted
洒落る	しゃれる	to joke, to play on words, to dress stylishly
視野	しや	field of vision, outlook
種	しゅ	kind, variety, species
衆	しゅう	masses, great number, the people
周	しゅう	circuit, lap, circumference, vicinity, Chou (dynasty)
収益	しゅうえき	earnings, proceeds, returns
修学	しゅうがく	learning
周期	しゅうき	cycle, period
衆議院	しゅうぎいん	Lower House, House of Representatives
就業	しゅうぎょう	employment, starting work
修行	しゅうぎょう	pursuit of knowledge, studying, learning, training, ascetic practice, discipline
集計	しゅうけい	totalization, aggregate
襲撃	しゅうげき	attack, charge, raid

収支	しゅうし	income and expenditure
終始	しゅうし	beginning and end, from beginning to end, doing a thing from beginning to end
修士	しゅうし	Masters degree program
収集	しゅうしゅう	gathering up, collection, accumulation
修飾	しゅうしょく	ornamentation, embellishment, decoration, adornment, polish up (writing), modification (gram)
終日	しゅうじつ	all day
執着	しゅうじゃく	attachment, adhesion, tenacity
収容	しゅうよう	accommodation, reception, seating, housing, custody, admission, entering (in a dictionary)
修了	しゅうりょう	completion (of a course)
守衛	しゅえい	security guard, doorkeeper
主演	しゅえん	starring, playing the leading part
主観	しゅかん	subjectivity, subject, ego
祝賀	しゅくが	celebration, congratulations
宿命	しゅくめい	fate, destiny, predestination
主権	しゅけん	sovereignty, supremacy, dominion
手芸	しゅげい	handicrafts
主催	しゅさい	organization, sponsorship
取材	しゅざい	choice of subject, collecting data
趣旨	しゅし	object, meaning

主食	しゅしょく	staple food
主人公	しゅじんこう	protagonist, main character, hero(ine) (of a story), head of household
主体	しゅたい	subject, main constituent
主題	しゅだい	subject, theme, motif
出血	しゅっけつ	bleeding, haemorrhage
出産	しゅっさん	(child)birth, delivery, production (of goods)
出社	しゅっしゃ	arrival (in a country at work etc.)
出生	しゅっしょう	birth
出世	しゅっせ	promotion, successful career, eminence
出費	しゅっぴ	expenses, disbursements
出品	しゅっぴん	exhibit, display
出演	しゅつえん	performance, stage appearance
出題	しゅつだい	proposing a question
出動	しゅつどう	sailing, marching, going out
主導	しゅどう	main leadership
主任	しゅにん	person in charge, responsible official
首脳	しゅのう	head, brains
守備	しゅび	defense
手法	しゅほう	technique
私有	しゆう	private ownership

諸	しょ	various, many, several
背負う	しょう	to be burdened with, to carry on back or shoulder
象	しょう	phenomenon
症	しょう	illness
傷	しょう	wound, injury, hurt, cut, gash, bruise, scratch, scar, weak point
商	しょう	quotient
消去	しょうきょ	elimination, erasing, dying out, melting away
衝撃	しょうげき	shock, crash, impact, ballistic
証言	しょうげん	evidence, testimony
証拠	しょうこ	evidence, proof
消耗	しょうこう	exhaustion, consumption
照合	しょうごう	collation, comparison
詳細	しょうさい	detail, particulars
昇進	しょうしん	promotion
少数	しょうすう	minority, few
称する	しょうする	to pretend, to take the name of, to feign, to purport
消息	しょうそく	news, letter, circumstances
承諾	しょうだく	consent, acquiescence, agreement
象徴	しょうちょう	symbol

小児科	しょうにか	pediatrics
証人	しょうにん	witness
照明	しょうめい	illumination
勝利	しょうり	victory, triumph, conquest, success, win
奨励	しょうれい	encouragement, promotion, message, address
職員	しょくいん	staff member, personnel
植民地	しょくみんち	colony
職務	しょくむ	professional duties
諸君	しょくん	Gentlemen!, Ladies!
所在	しょざい	whereabouts
所々	しょしょ	here and there, some parts (of something)
所持	しょじ	possession, owning
所属	しょぞく	attached to, belong to
処置	しょち	treatment
	しょっちゅう	always, constantly
所定	しょてい	fixed, prescribed
所得	しょとく	income, earnings
初版	しょはん	first edition
処罰	しょばつ	punishment
書評	しょひょう	book review

処分	しょぶん	disposal, dealing, punishment
庶民	しょみん	masses, common people
庶務	しょむ	general affairs
私用	しよう	personal use, private business
仕様	しよう	way, method, resource, remedy, (technical) specification
使用人	しようにん	employee, servant
調べ	しらべ	preparation, investigation, inspection
知り合い	しりあい	acquaintance
退く	しりぞく	to retreat, to recede, to withdraw
退ける	しりぞける	to repel, to drive away
記す	しるす	to note, to write down
指令	しれい	orders, instructions, directive
代	しろ	price, materials, substitution
皺	しわ	wrinkles, creases
新	しん	new
進化	しんか	evolution, progress
殿	しんがり	rear, rear unit guard
審議	しんぎ	deliberation
進行	しんこう	advance
新興	しんこう	rising, developing, emergent

振興	しんこう	promotion, encouragement
申告	しんこく	report, statement, filing a return, notification
新婚	しんこん	newly-wed
審査	しんさ	judging, inspection, examination, investigation
紳士	しんし	gentleman
進出	しんしゅつ	advance, step forward
信者	しんじゃ	believer, adherent, devotee, Christian
真珠	しんじゅ	pearl
心中	しんじゅう	double suicide, lovers suicide
心情	しんじょう	mentality
新人	しんじん	new face, newcomer
神聖	しんせい	holiness, sacredness, dignity
親善	しんぜん	friendship
真相	しんそう	truth, real situation
新築	しんちく	new building, new construction
進呈	しんてい	presentation
進展	しんてん	progress, development
神殿	しんでん	temple, sacred place
進度	しんど	progress
振動	しんどう	oscillation, vibration

新入生	しんにゅうせい	freshman, first-year student
信任	しんにん	trust, confidence, credence
審判	しんぱん	refereeing, trial, judgement, umpire, referee
神秘	しんぴ	mystery
辛抱	しんぼう	patience, endurance
真理	しんり	truth
侵略	しんりゃく	aggression, invasion, raid
診療	しんりょう	medical examination and treatment, diagnosis
進路	しんろ	course, route
自覚	じかく	self-conscious
地方	じかた	area, locality, district, region, the coast
自我	じが	self, the ego
磁気	じき	magnetism
磁器	じき	porcelain, china
事業	じぎょう	project, enterprise, business, industry, operations
地形	じぎょう	terrain, geographical features, topography
軸	じく	axis, stem, shaft, axle
自己	じこ	self, oneself
事項	じこう	matter, item, facts
時刻表	じこくひょう	table, diagram, chart, timetable, schedule

地獄	じごく	hell
時差	じさ	time difference
自在	じざい	freely, at will
自主	じしゅ	independence, autonomy
自首	じしゅ	surrender, give oneself up
辞職	じしょく	resignation
自信	じしん	self-confidence
事前	じぜん	prior, beforehand, in advance
自尊心	じそんしん	self-respect, conceit
持続	じぞく	continuation
字体	じたい	type, font, lettering
辞退	じたい	refusal
	じっくり	deliberately, carefully
実質	じっしつ	substance, essence
実践	じっせん	practice, put into practice
実態	じったい	truth, fact
実費	じっぴ	actual expense, cost price
十分	じっぷん	10 minutes
実	じつ	truth, reality, sincerity, fidelity, kindness, faith, substance, essence
実業家	じつぎょうか	industrialist, businessman

実情	じつじょう	real condition, actual circumstances, actual state of affairs
自転	じてん	rotation, spin
自動詞	じどうし	intransitive verb (no direct obj)
地主	じぬし	landlord
耳鼻科	じびか	otolaryngology
地元	じもと	local
弱	じゃく	weakness, the weak, little less then
若干	じゃっかん	some, few, number of
砂利	じゃり	gravel, ballast, pebbles
じゃん拳	じゃんけん	rock-scissors-paper game
住	じゅう	dwelling, living
従業員	じゅうぎょういん	employee, worker
従事	じゅうじ	engaging, pursuing, following
充実	じゅうじつ	fullness, completion, perfection, substantiality, enrichment
十字路	じゅうじろ	crossroads
絨毯	じゅうたん	carpet
柔軟	じゅうなん	flexible, lithe
重複	じゅうふく	duplication, repetition, overlapping, redundancy, restoration
重宝	じゅうほう	priceless treasure, convenience, usefulness

従来	じゅうらい	up to now, so far, traditional
塾	じゅく	coaching school, lessons
樹木	じゅもく	trees and shrubs, arbour
樹立	じゅりつ	establish, create
準急	じゅんきゅう	local express (train slower than an express)
準じる	じゅんじる	to follow, to conform, to apply to
準ずる	じゅんずる	to apply correspondingly, to correspond to, to be proportionate to, to conform to
助	じょ	help, rescue, assistant
情	じょう	feelings, emotion, passion
畳	じょう	#NAME?
尉	じょう	jailer, old man, rank, company officer
嬢	じょう	young woman
状	じょう	shape
上位	じょうい	superior (rank not class), higher order (e.g. byte), host computer (of connected device)
上演	じょうえん	performance (e.g. music)
城下	じょうか	land near the castle
乗客	じょうかく	passenger
上空	じょうくう	sky, the skies, high-altitude sky, upper air
上司	じょうし	superior authorities, boss

情緒	じょうしょ	emotion, feeling
上昇	じょうしょう	rising, ascending, climbing
情勢	じょうせい	state of things, condition, situation
情熱	じょうねつ	passion, enthusiasm, zeal
丈夫	じょうふ	1. hero, gentleman, warrior, manly person, 2. good health, robustness, strong, solid, durable
譲歩	じょうほ	concession, conciliation, compromise
条約	じょうやく	treaty, pact
上陸	じょうりく	landing, disembarkation
蒸留	じょうりゅう	distillation
除外	じょがい	exception, exclusion
助言	じょげん	advice, suggestion
徐行	じょこう	going slowly
女史	じょし	Ms.
助詞	じょし	particle, postposition
助動詞	じょどうし	auxiliary verb
自立	じりつ	independence, self-reliance
人	じん	man, person, people
人格	じんかく	personality, character, individuality
人材	じんざい	man of talent
迅速	じんそく	quick, fast, rapid, swift, prompt

人体	じんたい	human body
人民	じんみん	people, public
人目	じんもく	glimpse, public gaze
水気	すいき	1. moisture, dampness, vapor, 2. dropsy, edema
水源	すいげん	source of river, fountainhead
推進	すいしん	propulsion, driving force
水洗	すいせん	flushing
吹奏	すいそう	playing wind instruments
推測	すいそく	guess, conjecture
水田	すいでん	(water-filled) paddy field
推理	すいり	reasoning, inference, mystery or detective genre (movie novel etc.)
数詞	すうし	numeral
崇拝	すうはい	worship, adoration, admiration, cult
据え付ける	すえつける	to install, to equip, to mount
据える	すえる	to set (table), to lay (foundation), to place (gun), to apply (moxa)
清々しい	すがすがしい	fresh, refreshing
過ぎ	すぎ	past, after
救い	すくい	help, aid, relief
掬う	すくう	to scoop, to ladle out

少なくとも	すくなくとも	at least
直ぐ	すぐ	immediately, soon, easily, right (near), honest, upright
健やか	すこやか	vigorous, healthy, sound
濯ぐ	すすぐ	to rinse, to wash out
進み	すすみ	progress
勧め	すすめ	recommendation, advice, encouragement
裾	すそ	(trouser) cuff, (skirt) hem, cut edge of a hairdo, foot of mountain
廃れる	すたれる	to go out of use, to become obsolete, to die out, to go out of fashion
酸っぱい	すっぱい	sour, acid
素敵	すてき	lovely, dreamy, beautiful, great, fantastic, superb, cool, capital
即ち	すなわち	that is, namely, i.e.
	すばしこい	nimble, smart, quick
素早い	すばやい	fast, quick, prompt, agile
済ます	すます	to finish, to get it over with, to settle, to conclude, to pay back
澄ます	すます	to clear, to make clear, to be unruffled, to look unconcerned, to look demure, look prim, put on airs
済まない	すまない	sorry (phrase)
済みません	すみません	sorry, excuse me

天皇	すめらぎ	Emperor of Japan
刷り	すり	printing
剃る	する	to shave
擦れ違い	すれちがい	chance encounter
すれ違う	すれちがう	to pass by one another, to disagree, to miss each other
擦れる	すれる	to rub, to chafe, to wear, to become sophisticated
	すんなり	pass with no objection, slim, slender
図々しい	ずうずうしい	impudent, shameless
	ずばり	decisively, decidedly, once and for all, unreservedly, frankly
ずぶ濡れ	ずぶぬれ	soaked, dripping wet
	ずらっと	in a line, in a row
	ずるずる	sound or act of dragging, loose, inconclusive but unwanted situation, trailingly
	ずれ	gap, slippage
	ずれる	to slide, to slip off
制	せい	system, organization, imperial command, laws, regulation, control, government, suppression, restraint, holdin
製	せい	-made, make
生育	せいいく	growth, development, breeding
成果	せいか	results, fruits

正解	せいかい	correct, right, correct interpretation (answer solution)
正規	せいき	regular, legal, formal, established, legitimate
正義	せいぎ	justice, right, righteousness, correct meaning
生計	せいけい	livelihood, living
政権	せいけん	administration, political power
精巧	せいこう	elaborate, delicate, exquisite
制裁	せいさい	restraint, sanctions, punishment
政策	せいさく	political measures, policy
清算	せいさん	liquidation, settlement
星座	せいざ	constellation
生死	せいし	life and death
静止	せいし	stillness, repose, standing still
青春	せいしゅん	youth, springtime of life, adolescent
聖書	せいしょ	Bible, scriptures
誠実	せいじつ	sincere, honest, faithful
成熟	せいじゅく	maturity, ripeness
清純	せいじゅん	purity, innocence
正常	せいじょう	normalcy, normality, normal
制する	せいする	to control, to command, to get the better of
整然	せいぜん	orderly, regular, well-organized, trim, accurate

盛装	せいそう	be dressed up, wear rich clothes
盛大	せいだい	grand, prosperous, magnificent
清濁	せいだく	good and evil, purity and impurity
制定	せいてい	enactment, establishment, creation
静的	せいてき	static
製鉄	せいてつ	iron manufacture
晴天	せいてん	fine weather
正当	せいとう	just, justifiable, right, due, proper, equitable, reasonable, legitimate, lawful
成年	せいねん	majority, adult age
制服	せいふく	uniform
征服	せいふく	conquest, subjugation, overcoming
製法	せいほう	manufacturing method, recipe, formula
精密	せいみつ	precise, exact, detailed, minute, close
声明	せいめい	declaration, statement, proclamation
姓名	せいめい	full name
制約	せいやく	limitation, restriction, condition, constraints
生理	せいり	physiology, menses
勢力	せいりょく	influence, power, might, strength, potency, force, energy
整列	せいれつ	stand in a row, form a line

急かす	せかす	to hurry, to urge on
倅	せがれ	son, my son
責務	せきむ	duty, obligation
世辞	せじ	flattery, compliment
世帯	せたい	household
世代	せだい	generation, the world, the age
切開	せっかい	clearing (land), opening up, cutting through
接触	せっしょく	touch, contact
設置	せっち	establishment, institution
折衷	せっちゅう	compromise, cross, blending, eclecticism
設定	せってい	establishment, creation
説得	せっとく	persuasion
節	せつ	node, section, occasion, time
切実	せつじつ	compelling, serious, severe, acute, earnest, pressing, urgent
接続詞	せつぞくし	conjunction
切ない	せつない	painful, trying, oppressive, suffocating
設立	せつりつ	establishment, foundation, institution
攻め	せめ	attack, offence
世論	せろん	public opinion
仙	せん	hermit, wizard

前	せん	before
繊維	せんい	fibre, fiber, textile
選挙	せんきょ	election
宣教	せんきょう	religious mission
宣言	せんげん	declaration, proclamation, announcement
先行	せんこう	preceding, going first
選考	せんこう	selection, screening
戦災	せんさい	war damage
専修	せんしゅう	specialization
戦術	せんじゅつ	tactics
潜水	せんすい	diving
先先月	せんせんげつ	month before last
先先週	せんせんしゅう	week before last
先代	せんだい	family predecessor, previous age, previous generation
先だって	せんだって	recently, the other day
先着	せんちゃく	first arrival
先天的	せんてんてき	a priori, inborn, innate, inherent, congenital, hereditary
戦闘	せんとう	battle, fight, combat
潜入	せんにゅう	infiltration, sneaking in

船舶	せんぱく	ship
専用	せんよう	exclusive use, personal use
占領	せんりょう	occupation, capture, possession, have a room to oneself
戦力	せんりょく	war potential
税務署	ぜいむしょ	tax office
是正	ぜせい	correction, revision
絶版	ぜっぱん	out of print
絶望	ぜつぼう	despair, hopelessness
是非とも	ぜひとも	by all means (with sense of not taking no for an answer)
膳	ぜん	(small) table, tray, meal
禅	ぜん	Zen (Buddhism)
全快	ぜんかい	complete recovery of health
全盛	ぜんせい	height of prosperity
前提	ぜんてい	preamble, premise, reason, prerequisite
前途	ぜんと	future prospects, outlook, the journey ahead
全滅	ぜんめつ	annihilation
善良	ぜんりょう	goodness, excellence, virtue
前例	ぜんれい	precedent
僧	そう	monk, priest

沿う	そう	to run along, to follow
添う	そう	to accompany, to become married, to comply with
総	そう	whole, all, general, gross
相応	そうおう	suitability, fitness
総会	そうかい	general meeting
創刊	そうかん	launching (e.g. newspaper), first issue
送金	そうきん	remittance, sending money
走行	そうこう	running a wheeled vehicle (e.g. car), traveling
総合	そうごう	synthesis, coordination, putting together, integration, composite
捜査	そうさ	search (esp. in criminal investigations), investigation
捜索	そうさく	search (esp. for someone or something missing), investigation
然うして	そうして	and, like that
装飾	そうしょく	ornament
操縦	そうじゅう	management, handling, control, manipulation
創造	そうぞう	creation
壮大	そうだい	magnificent, grand, majestic, splendid
騒動	そうどう	strife, riot, rebellion
遭難	そうなん	disaster, shipwreck, accident
相場	そうば	market price, speculation, estimation

装備	そうび	equipment
創立	そうりつ	establishment, founding, organization
添える	そえる	to add to, to attach, to append, to accompany, to garnish, to imitate, to annex
即座に	そくざに	immediately, right away
促進	そくしん	promotion, acceleration, encouragement, facilitation, spurring on
即する	そくする	to conform to, to agree with, to be adapted to, to be based on
束縛	そくばく	restraint, shackles, restriction, confinement, binding
側面	そくめん	side, flank, sidelight, lateral
其処	そこ	that place, there
其処で	そこで	so (conj), accordingly, now, then, thereupon
損なう	そこなう	to harm, to hurt, to injure, to damage, to fail in doing
其処ら	そこら	everywhere, somewhere, approximately, that area, around there
素材	そざい	raw materials, subject matter
阻止	そし	obstruction, check, hindrance, prevention, interdiction
然して	そして	and
訴訟	そしょう	litigation, lawsuit
育ち	そだち	breeding, growth

措置	そち	measure, step
其方	そちら	over there, the other
素っ気ない	そっけない	cold, short, curt, blunt
率直	そっちょく	frankness, candour, openheartedness
外方	そっぽ	look (or turn) the other way
備え付ける	そなえつける	to provide, to furnish, to equip, to install
備わる	そなわる	to be furnished with, to be endowed with, to possess, to be among, to be one of, to be possessed of
園	その	garden, park, plantation
その上	そのうえ	in addition, furthermore
その内	そのうち	eventually, sooner or later, of the previously mentioned
その為	そのため	hence, for that reason
その外	そのほか	besides, in addition, the rest
其の儘	そのまま	without change, as it is (i.e. now)
聳える	そびえる	to rise, to tower, to soar
素朴	そぼく	simplicity, artlessness, naivete
染まる	そまる	to dye
背く	そむく	to run counter to, to go against, to disobey, to infringe
染める	そめる	to dye, to colour
逸らす	そらす	to turn away, to avert

反り	そり	warp, curvature, curve, arch
其れ	それ	it, that
其れから	それから	and then, after that
各々	それぞれ	each, every, either, respectively, severally
其れで	それで	and (conj), thereupon, because of that
其れでは	それでは	in that situation, well then ...
其れでも	それでも	but (still), and yet, nevertheless, even so, notwithstanding
其れ共	それとも	or, or else
其れに	それに	besides, moreover
其れ程	それほど	to that degree, extent
其れ故	それゆえ	therefore, for that reason, so
揃い	そろい	set, suit, uniform
徐々	そろそろ	gradually, steadily, quietly, slowly, soon
損失	そんしつ	loss
存続	そんぞく	duration, continuance
沿い	ぞい	along
像	ぞう	statue, image, figure, picture, portrait
増強	ぞうきょう	augment, reinforce, increase
蔵相	ぞうしょう	Minister of Finance
増進	ぞうしん	promoting, increase, advance

	ぞんざい	rude, careless, slovenly
他意	たい	ill will, malice, another intention, secret purpose, ulterior motive, fickleness, double-mindedness
対応	たいおう	interaction, correspondence, coping with, dealing with
退化	たいか	degeneration, retrogression
体格	たいかく	physique, constitution
大概	たいがい	in general, mainly
退学	たいがく	dropping out of school
大金	たいきん	great cost
待遇	たいぐう	treatment, reception
対決	たいけつ	confrontation, showdown
体験	たいけん	personal experience
対抗	たいこう	opposition, antagonism
対して	たいして	for, in regard to, per
大衆	たいしゅう	general public
対処	たいしょ	deal with, cope
退職	たいしょく	retirement (from office)
退治	たいじ	extermination
態勢	たいせい	attitude, conditions, preparations
対談	たいだん	talk, dialogue, conversation

対等	たいとう	equivalent
滞納	たいのう	non-payment, default
対比	たいひ	contrast, comparison
大部	たいぶ	most (e.g. most part), greater, fairly, a good deal, much
対辺	たいへん	(geometrical) opposite side
待望	たいぼう	expectant waiting
怠慢	たいまん	negligence, procrastination, carelessness
対面	たいめん	interview, meeting
対立	たいりつ	confrontation, opposition, antagonism
体力	たいりょく	physical strength
対話	たいわ	interactive, interaction, conversation, dialogue
耐える	たえる	to bear, to endure
絶える	たえる	to die out, to peter out, to become extinct
堪える	たえる	to bear, to stand, to endure, to put up with, to support, to withstand, to resist, to brave, to be fit for, t
高	たか	quantity, amount, volume, number, amount of money
高まる	たかまる	to rise, to swell, to be promoted
焚火	たきび	(open) fire
沢山	たくさん	many, a lot, much
逞しい	たくましい	burly, strong, sturdy

巧み	たくみ	skill, cleverness
類	たぐい	a kind
丈	たけ	height, stature, length, measure, all (one has)
足し算	たしざん	addition
多数決	たすうけつ	majority rule
助け	たすけ	assistance
携わる	たずさわる	to participate, to take part
漂う	ただよう	to drift about, to float, to hang in air
館	たち	1. mansion, small castle
立方	たちかた	dancing (geisha)
忽ち	たちまち	at once, in a moment, suddenly, all at once
立ち寄る	たちよる	to stop by, to drop in for a short visit
達者	たっしゃ	skillful, in good health
達成	たっせい	achievement
	たった	only, merely, but, no more than
尊い	たっとい	precious, valuable, priceless, noble, exalted, sacred
貴い	たっとい	precious, valuable, priceless, noble, exalted, sacred
尊ぶ	たっとぶ	to value, to prize, to esteem
絶つ	たつ	to sever, to cut off, to suppress, to abstain (from)

盾	たて	shield, buckler, escutcheon, pretext
建前	たてまえ	face, official stance, public position or attitude (as opposed to private thoughts)
奉る	たてまつる	to offer, to present, to revere, to do respectfully
例え	たとえ	example, even if, if, though, although
仮令	たとえ	example, even if, if, though, although
他動詞	たどうし	transitive verb (direct obj)
辿り着く	たどりつく	to grope along to, to struggle on to, to arrive somewhere after a struggle
辿る	たどる	to follow (road), to pursue (course), to follow up
掌	たなごころ	the palm
楽しむ	たのしむ	to enjoy oneself
頼み	たのみ	request, favor, reliance, dependence
煙草	たばこ	(pt:) (n) (uk) tobacco (pt: tabaco), cigarettes
度々	たびたび	often, repeatedly, frequently
他方	たほう	another side, different direction, (on) the other hand
多忙	たぼう	busy, pressure of work
給う	たまう	to receive, to grant
偶に	たまに	occasionally, once in a while
堪らない	たまらない	intolerable, unbearable, unendurable
溜まり	たまり	collected things, gathering place, arrears

賜る	たまわる	to grant, to bestow
例	ためし	instance, example, case, precedent, experience, custom, usage, parallel, illustration
躊躇う	ためらう	to hesitate
保つ	たもつ	to keep, to preserve, to hold, to retain, to maintain, to support, to sustain, to last, to endure, to keep we
容易い	たやすい	easy, simple, light
多様	たよう	diversity, variety
弛み	たるみ	slack, slackening, dullness, letdown
弛む	たるむ	to slacken, to loosen, to relax
誰	たれ	adjectival suffix for a person
垂れる	たれる	to hang, to droop, to drop, to lower, to pull down, to dangle, to sag, to drip, to ooze, to trickle, to leave
歎	たん	grief, sigh, lamentation
反	たん	roll of cloth (c. 10 yds.), .245 acres, 300 tsubo
単一	たんいつ	single, simple, sole, individual, unitory
短歌	たんか	tanka, 31-syllable Japanese poem
担架	たんか	stretcher, litter
短気	たんき	quick temper
探検	たんけん	exploration, expedition
短縮	たんしゅく	shortening, abbreviation, reduction

箪笥	たんす	chest of drawers
炭素	たんそ	carbon (C)
短大	たんだい	junior college
単調	たんちょう	monotony, monotone, dullness
単独	たんどく	sole, independence, single, solo (flight)
短波	たんぱ	short wave
蛋白質	たんぱくしつ	protein
第	だい	ordinal
第一	だいいち	first, foremost, # 1
大胆	だいたん	bold, daring, audacious
台無し	だいなし	mess, spoiled, (come to) nothing
大便	だいべん	feces, excrement, shit
代弁	だいべん	pay by proxy, act for another, speak for another
台本	だいほん	libretto, scenario
代用	だいよう	substitution
打開	だかい	break in the deadlock
妥協	だきょう	compromise, giving in
丈	だけ	only, just, as
妥結	だけつ	agreement
打撃	だげき	1. blow, shock, strike, damage, 2. batting

		(baseball)
駄作	ださく	poor work, rubbish
脱出	だっしゅつ	escape
脱する	だっする	to escape from, to get out
脱退	だったい	secession
	だぶだぶ	loose, baggy
騙す	だます	to trick, to cheat, to deceive
	だらけ	implying (negatively) that something is full of e.g. mistakes
怠い	だるい	sluggish, feel heavy, languid, dull
壇	だん	1. platform, podium, rostrum, 2. (arch) mandala
団結	だんけつ	unity, union, combination
断言	だんげん	declaration, affirmation
断然	だんぜん	firmly, absolutely, definitely
段々	だんだん	gradually, by degrees
旦那	だんな	master (of house), husband (informal)
断面	だんめん	cross section
弾力	だんりょく	elasticity, flexibility
治安	ちあん	public order
近付く	ちかづく	to approach, to get near, to get acquainted with, to get closer

違える	ちがえる	to change
契る	ちぎる	to pledge, to promise, to swear
畜産	ちくさん	animal husbandry
畜生	ちくしょう	beast, brute, damn
蓄積	ちくせき	accumulation, accumulate, store
知性	ちせい	intelligence
乳	ちち	milk, breast, loop
父母	ちちはは	father and mother, parents
縮まる	ちぢまる	to be shortened, to be contracted, to shrink
窒息	ちっそく	suffocation
些とも	ちっとも	not at all (neg. verb)
秩序	ちつじょ	order, regularity, system, method
知的	ちてき	intellectual
著	ちゃく	counter for suits of clothing, arriving at ..
着	ちゃく	counter for suits of clothing, arriving at ..
着手	ちゃくしゅ	embarkation, launch
着色	ちゃくしょく	colouring, coloring
着席	ちゃくせき	sit down, seat
着目	ちゃくもく	attention
着陸	ちゃくりく	landing, alighting, touch down

着工	ちゃっこう	start of (construction) work
茶の間	ちゃのま	living room (Japanese style)
茶の湯	ちゃのゆ	tea ceremony
	ちやほや	pamper, make a fuss of, spoil
昼間	ちゅうかん	daytime, during the day
宙返り	ちゅうがえり	somersault, looping-the-loop
中継	ちゅうけい	relay, hook-up
忠告	ちゅうこく	advice, warning
中指	ちゅうし	middle finger
中傷	ちゅうしょう	slander, libel, defamation
忠実	ちゅうじつ	fidelity, faithfulness
中枢	ちゅうすう	centre, pivot, mainstay, nucleus, backbone, central figure, pillar, key man
抽選	ちゅうせん	lottery, raffle, drawing (of lots)
中断	ちゅうだん	interruption, suspension, break
中腹	ちゅうっぱら	irritated, offended
中毒	ちゅうどく	poisoning
仲人	ちゅうにん	go-between, matchmaker
昼飯	ちゅうはん	lunch, midday meal
中立	ちゅうりつ	neutrality
中和	ちゅうわ	neutralize, counteract

腸	ちょう	guts, bowels, intestines
蝶	ちょう	butterfly
超	ちょう	super-, ultra-, hyper-
庁	ちょう	government office
調印	ちょういん	signature, sign, sealing
聴覚	ちょうかく	the sense of hearing
長官	ちょうかん	chief, (government) secretary
聴講	ちょうこう	lecture attendance, auditing
徴収	ちょうしゅう	collection, levy
聴診器	ちょうしんき	stethoscope
挑戦	ちょうせん	challenge, defiance
長大	ちょうだい	very long, great length
調停	ちょうてい	arbitration, conciliation, mediation
恰度	ちょうど	just, right, exactly
長編	ちょうへん	long (e.g. novel film)
丁目	ちょうめ	district of a town, city block (of irregular size)
調理	ちょうり	cooking
調和	ちょうわ	harmony
	ちょくちょく	often, frequently, now and then, occasionally
直面	ちょくめん	confrontation

著書	ちょしょ	literary work, book
貯蓄	ちょちく	savings
直感	ちょっかん	intuition
一寸	ちょっと	(ateji) (adv int) (uk) just a minute, a short time, a while, just a little, somewhat, easily, readily, rath
著名	ちょめい	well-known, noted, celebrated
	ちらっと	at a glance, by accident
塵取り	ちりとり	dustpan
治療	ちりょう	medical treatment
賃金	ちんぎん	wages
沈殿	ちんでん	precipitation, settlement
沈没	ちんぼつ	sinking, foundering
沈黙	ちんもく	silence, reticence
陳列	ちんれつ	exhibition, display, show
追及	ついきゅう	gaining on, carrying out, solving (crime)
追跡	ついせき	pursuit
次いで	ついで	next, secondly, subsequently
追放	ついほう	exile, banishment
費やす	ついやす	to spend, to devote, to waste
墜落	ついらく	falling, crashing

通	つう	connoisseur, counter for letters
痛感	つうかん	feeling keenly, fully realizing
通常	つうじょう	common, general, usually
痛切	つうせつ	keen, acute
杖	つえ	cane
遣い	つかい	mission, simple task, doing
使い道	つかいみち	use
仕える	つかえる	to serve, to work for
司る	つかさどる	to rule, to govern, to administer
束の間	つかのま	moment, brief time, brief, transient
付き	つき	attached to, impression, sociality, appearance, furnished with, under, to
付き合う	つきあう	to associate with, to keep company with, to get on with
月並み	つきなみ	every month, common
尽きる	つきる	to be used up, to be run out, to be exhausted, to be consumed, to come to an end
継ぎ目	つぎめ	a joint, joining point
吐く	つく	1. to breathe, 2. to tell (lies), 3. to vomit, to disgorge
尽くす	つくす	to exhaust, to run out, to serve (a person), to befriend
作り	つくり	make-up, sliced raw fish

造り	つくり	make up, structure, physique
造る	つくる	to make, to create, to manufacture, to draw up, to write, to compose, to build, to coin, to cultivate, to org
繕う	つくろう	to mend, to repair, to fix, to patch up, to darn, to tidy up, to adjust, to trim
接ぐ	つぐ	to join, to piece together, to set (bones), to graft (trees)
継ぐ	つぐ	to succeed
付け加える	つけくわえる	to add one thing to another
告げる	つげる	to inform
辻褄	つじつま	coherence, consistency
途中	つちゅう	on the way, en route
突っ張る	つっぱる	to support, to become stiff, to become taut, to thrust (ones opponent), to stick to (ones opinion), to in
筒	つつ	pipe, tube
銃	つつ	gun
突く	つつく	1. to thrust, to strike, to attack, 2. to poke, to nudge, to pick at
慎む	つつしむ	to be careful, to be chaste or discreet, to abstain or refrain
伝言	つてごと	verbal message, rumor, word
勤まる	つとまる	to be fit for, to be equal to, to function properly
勤め先	つとめさき	place of work

努めて	つとめて	make an effort!, work hard!
津波	つなみ	tsunami, tidal wave
抓る	つねる	to pinch
募る	つのる	to invite, to solicit help participation etc
唾	つば	saliva, sputum
呟く	つぶやく	to mutter, to murmur
瞑る	つぶる	to close the eyes
壷	つぼ	tsubo jar, pot, vase
蕾	つぼみ	bud, flower bud
躓く	つまずく	to stumble, to trip
摘む	つまむ	to pinch, to hold, to pick up
詰らない	つまらない	insignificant, boring, trifling
詰まり	つまり	in short, in brief, in other words, that is to say, in the long run, after all, blockade, stuffing, ultimate
積もり	つもり	intention, plan
露	つゆ	dew
強まる	つよまる	to get strong, to gain strength
強める	つよめる	to strengthen, to emphasize
連なる	つらなる	to extend, to stretch out, to stand in a row
貫く	つらぬく	to go through

連ねる	つらねる	to link, to join, to put together
釣り	つり	fishing, angling
吊り革	つりかわ	strap
釣鐘	つりがね	hanging bell
吊るす	つるす	to hang
手当て	てあて	allowance, compensation, treatment, medical care
体	てい	appearance, air, condition, state, form
提供	ていきょう	offer, tender, program sponsoring, furnishing
定義	ていぎ	definition
提携	ていけい	cooperation, tie-up, joint business, link-up
体裁	ていさい	decency, style, form, appearance, show, get-up, format
梯子	ていし	ladder, stairs
定食	ていしょく	set meal, special (of the day)
提示	ていじ	presentation, exhibit, suggest, citation
訂正	ていせい	correction, revision
停滞	ていたい	stagnation, tie-up, congestion, retention, accumulation, falling into arrears
邸宅	ていたく	mansion, residence
定年	ていねん	retirement age
堤防	ていぼう	bank, weir

手遅れ	ておくれ	too late, belated treatment
手数	てかず	number of moves, trouble
手掛かり	てがかり	contact, trail, scent, on hand, hand hold, clue, key
手掛ける	てがける	to handle, to manage, to work with, to rear, to look after, to have experience with
手軽	てがる	easy, simple, informal, offhand, cheap
的	てき	-like, typical
適応	てきおう	adaptation, accommodation, conformity
適宜	てきぎ	suitability
適性	てきせい	aptitude
手際	てぎわ	performance, skill, tact
手順	てじゅん	process, procedure, protocol
手錠	てじょう	handcuffs, manacles
手近	てぢか	near, handy, familiar
	てっきり	surely, certainly, beyond doubt
鉄鋼	てっこう	iron and steel
徹する	てっする	to sink in, to penetrate, to devote oneself, to believe in, to go through, to do intently and exclusively
鉄片	てっぺん	iron scraps
手配	てはい	arrangement, search (by police)
手筈	てはず	arrangement, plan, programme

手引き	てびき	guidance, guide, introduction
手本	てほん	model, pattern
手回し	てまわし	preparations, arrangements
手元	てもと	on hand, at hand, at home
照り返す	てりかえす	to reflect, to throw back light
手分け	てわけ	division of labour
店	てん	store, shop, establishment
点火	てんか	ignition, lighting, set fire to
転回	てんかい	revolution, rotation
転換	てんかん	convert, divert
転居	てんきょ	moving, changing residence
転勤	てんきん	transfer, transmission
点検	てんけん	inspection, examination, checking
転校	てんこう	change schools
天国	てんごく	paradise, heaven, Kingdom of Heaven
天才	てんさい	genius, prodigy, natural gift
天災	てんさい	natural calamity, disaster
展示	てんじ	exhibition, display
天井	てんじょう	ceiling, ceiling price
転じる	てんじる	to turn, to shift, to alter, to distract

点線	てんせん	dotted line, perforated line
天体	てんたい	heavenly body
転転	てんてん	rolling about, moving from place to place, being passed around repeatedly
	てんで	(not) at all, altogether, entirely
転任	てんにん	change of post
展望	てんぼう	view, outlook, prospect
転落	てんらく	fall, degradation, slump
出合う	であう	to meet by chance, to come across, to happen to encounter, to hold a rendezvous, to have a date
出入り口	でいりぐち	exit and entrance
	でかい	huge
出来物	できもの	able man, tumour, growth, boil, ulcer, abcess, rash, pimple
出切る	できる	to be out of, to have no more at hand
出くわす	でくわす	to happen to meet, to come across
出鱈目	でたらめ	irresponsible utterance, nonsense, nonsensical, random, haphazard, unsystematic
出直し	でなおし	adjustment, touch up
田園	でんえん	country, rural districts
電源	でんげん	source of electricity, power (button on TV etc.)
伝説	でんせつ	tradition, legend, folklore

電線	でんせん	electric line
伝達	でんたつ	transmission (e.g. news), communication, delivery
伝来	でんらい	ancestral, hereditary, imported, transmitted, handed down
	と	1. if (conjunction), 2. promoted pawn (shogi) (abbr)
問い合わせる	といあわせる	to enquire, to seek information
問屋	といや	wholesale store
問う	とう	to ask, to question, to charge (i.e. with a crime), to accuse, without regard to (neg)
棟	とう	place, section, building
等	とう	et cetera, etc., and the like
陶器	とうき	pottery, ceramics
等級	とうきゅう	grade, class
討議	とうぎ	debate, discussion
登校	とうこう	attendance (at school)
統合	とうごう	integration, unification, synthesis
倒産	とうさん	(corporate) bankruptcy, insolvency
投資	とうし	investment
統治	とうじ	rule, reign, government, governing
統制	とうせい	regulation, control
当選	とうせん	being elected, winning the prize

逃走	とうそう	flight, desertion, escape
統率	とうそつ	command, lead, generalship, leadership
到達	とうたつ	reaching, attaining, arrival
到底	とうてい	(cannot) possibly
丁々	とうとう	clashing of swords, felling of trees, ringing of an ax
投入	とうにゅう	throw, investment, making (an electrical circuit)
当人	とうにん	the one concerned, the said person
逃亡	とうぼう	escape
冬眠	とうみん	hibernation, winter sleep
登録	とうろく	registration, register, entry, record
討論	とうろん	debate, discussion
遠ざかる	とおざかる	to go far off
遠回り	とおまわり	detour, roundabout way
通りかかる	とおりかかる	to happen to pass by
兎角	とかく	anyhow, anyway, somehow or other, generally speaking, in any case, this and that, many, be apt to
咎める	とがめる	to blame, to find fault, to take someone to task, to aggravate (an injury)
時折	ときおり	sometimes
跡切れる	とぎれる	to pause, to be interrupted
説く	とく	to explain, to advocate, to preach, to persuade

特技	とくぎ	special skill
特産	とくさん	specialty, special product
特集	とくしゅう	feature (e.g. newspaper), special edition, report
得点	とくてん	score, points made, marks obtained, runs
特派	とくは	send specially, special envoy
特有	とくゆう	characteristic (of), peculiar (to)
研ぐ	とぐ	to sharpen, to grind, to scour, to hone, to polish, to wash (rice)
刺	とげ	thorn, splinter, spine, biting words
遂げる	とげる	to accomplish, to achieve, to carry out
床	とこ	bed, sickbed, alcove, padding
所が	ところが	however, while, even if
所で	ところで	by the way, even if, no matter what
年頃	としごろ	age, marriageable age, age of puberty, adolescence, for some years
年寄り	としより	old people, the aged
戸締り	とじまり	closing up, fastening the doors
途上	とじょう	en route, half way
綴じる	とじる	to bind, to file
途絶える	とだえる	to stop, to cease, to come to an end
特許	とっきょ	special permission, patent

疾っくに	とっくに	long ago, already, a long time ago
特権	とっけん	privilege, special right
咄嗟	とっさ	moment, instant
取っ手	とって	handle, grip, knob
突破	とっぱ	breaking through, breakthrough, penetration
突如	とつじょ	suddenly, all of a sudden
迚も	とても	very, awfully, exceedingly
整える	ととのえる	to put in order, to get ready, to arrange, to adjust
届け	とどけ	report, notification, registration
滞る	とどこおる	to stagnate, to be delayed
止まる	とどまる	to be limited to
留める	とどめる	to stop, to cease, to put an end to
止める	とどめる	to stop, to cease, to put an end to
唱える	となえる	to recite, to chant, to call upon
兎に角	とにかく	anyhow, at any rate, anyway, somehow or other, generally speaking, in any case
殿様	とのさま	feudal lord
幕	とばり	curtain, bunting, act (in play)
帳	とばり	curtain
扉	とびら	door, opening

徒歩	とほ	walking, going on foot
乏しい	とぼしい	meagre, scarce, limited, destitute, hard up, scanty, poor
富	とみ	wealth, fortune
富む	とむ	to be rich, to become rich
兎も角	ともかく	anyhow, anyway, somehow or other, generally speaking, in any case
共稼ぎ	ともかせぎ	working together, (husband and wife) earning a living together
灯	ともしび	light
伴う	ともなう	to accompany, to bring with, to be accompanied by, to be involved in
共働き	ともばたらき	dual income
捕らえる	とらえる	to seize, to grasp, to capture, to arrest
取りあえず	とりあえず	at once, first of all, for the time being
取り扱い	とりあつかい	treatment, service, handling, management
取り扱う	とりあつかう	to treat, to handle, to deal in
鳥居	とりい	torii (Shinto shrine archway)
取り替え	とりかえ	swap, exchange
取り組む	とりくむ	to tackle, to wrestle with, to engage in a bout, to come to grips with
取り締まり	とりしまり	control, management, supervision
取り締まる	とりしまる	to manage, to control, to supervise

取り調べる	とりしらべる	to investigate, to examine
取り立てる	とりたてる	to collect, to extort, to appoint, to promote
取り次ぐ	とりつぐ	to act as an agent for, to announce (someone), to convey (a message)
取り除く	とりのぞく	to remove, to take away, to set apart
取り引き	とりひき	transactions, dealings, business
取り巻く	とりまく	to surround, to circle, to enclose
取り混ぜる	とりまぜる	to mix, to put together
取り戻す	とりもどす	to take back, to regain
取り寄せる	とりよせる	to order, to send away for
取り分	とりわけ	especially, above all
副	とりわけ	especially, above all
蕩ける	とろける	to be enchanted with
	とんだ	terrible, awful, serious, preposterous, absolutely not
胴	どう	trunk, body, frame
働	どう	work, labor
同	どう	the same, the said, ibid.
同意	どうい	agreement, consent, same meaning, same opinion, approval
動員	どういん	mobilization
同感	どうかん	agreement, same opinion, same feeling, sympathy, concurrence

動機	どうき	motive, incentive
同級	どうきゅう	the same grade, same class
同居	どうきょ	living together
動向	どうこう	trend, tendency, movement, attitude
同士	どうし	fellow, companion, comrade
同志	どうし	same mind, comrade, kindred soul
如何して	どうして	why?, for what reason, how, in what way, for what purpose, what for
如何しても	どうしても	by all means, at any cost, no matter what, after all, in the long run, cravingly, at any rate, surely
同情	どうじょう	sympathy, compassion, sympathize, pity, feel for
道場	どうじょう	dojo, hall used for martial arts training, mandala
何卒	どうぞ	please, kindly, by all means
どうぞ宜しく	どうぞよろしく	pleased to meet you
同調	どうちょう	sympathy, agree with, alignment, tuning
動的	どうてき	dynamic, kinetic
同等	どうとう	equality, equal, same rights, same rank
堂々	どうどう	magnificent, grand, impressive
	どうにか	in some way or other, one way or another
導入	どうにゅう	introduction, bringing in, leading in
同封	どうふう	enclosure (e.g. in a letter)

同盟	どうめい	alliance, union, league
	どうやら	it seems like, somehow or other
動揺	どうよう	disturbance, unrest, shaking, trembling, pitching, rolling, oscillation, agitation, excitement, commotion
動力	どうりょく	power, motive power, dynamic force
独裁	どくさい	dictatorship, despotism
読者	どくしゃ	reader
独自	どくじ	original, peculiar, characteristic
独占	どくせん	monopoly
独創	どくそう	originality
何処	どこ	where, what place
何処か	どこか	somewhere, anywhere, in some respects
土産	どさん	product of the land
土台	どだい	foundation, base, basis
何方	どちら	which, who
土手	どて	embankment, bank
何方	どなた	who?
怒鳴る	どなる	to shout, to yell
何の	どの	which, what
土俵	どひょう	arena

土木	どぼく	public works
何れ	どれ	well, now, let me see, which (of three or more)
何々	どれどれ	which (emphatic)
度忘れ	どわすれ	lapse of memory, forget for a moment
鈍感	どんかん	thickheadedness, stolidity
内閣	ないかく	cabinet, (government) ministry
乃至	ないし	from...to, between...and, or
内臓	ないぞう	internal organs, intestines, viscera
内部	ないぶ	interior, inside, internal
内乱	ないらん	civil war, insurrection, rebellion, domestic conflict
内陸	ないりく	inland
苗	なえ	rice seedling
尚	なお	furthermore, still, yet, more, still more, greater, further, less
尚更	なおさら	all the more, still less
中程	なかほど	middle, midway
流し	ながし	sink
長々	ながなが	long, drawn-out, very long
殴る	なぐる	to strike, to hit
嘆く	なげく	to sigh, to lament, to grieve

投げ出す	なげだす	to throw down, to abandon, to sacrifice, to throw out
和やか	なごやか	mild, calm, gentle, quiet, harmonious
名残	なごり	remains, traces, memory
情け	なさけ	sympathy, compassion
情け深い	なさけぶかい	tender-hearted, compassionate
為さる	なさる	to do
詰る	なじる	to rebuke, to scold, to tell off
何故	なぜ	why, how
何故なら	なぜなら	because
名高い	なだかい	famous, celebrated, well-known
雪崩	なだれ	avalanche
懐く	なつく	to become emotionally attached
名付ける	なづける	to name (someone)
何気ない	なにげない	casual, unconcerned
何しろ	なにしろ	at any rate, anyhow, anyway, in any case
何卒	なにとぞ	please
何も	なにも	nothing
何より	なにより	most, best
七日	なぬか	seven days, the seventh day (of the month)
名札	なふだ	name plate, name tag

生臭い	なまぐさい	smelling of fish or blood, fish or meat
生温い	なまぬるい	lukewarm, halfhearted
生身	なまみ	living flesh, flesh and blood, the quick
鉛	なまり	lead (the metal)
鈍る	なまる	to become less capable, to grow dull, to become blunt, to weaken
並み	なみ	average, medium, common, ordinary
滑らか	なめらか	smoothness, glassiness
嘗める	なめる	to lick, to taste, to experience, to make fun of, to make light of, to put down, to treat with contempt
悩ましい	なやましい	seductive, melancholy, languid
悩ます	なやます	to afflict, to torment, to harass, to molest
悩み	なやみ	trouble(s), worry, distress, anguish, agony, problem
平均	ならし	equilibrium, balance, average, mean
慣らす	ならす	to accustom
馴らす	ならす	to domesticate, to tame
並びに	ならびに	and
成り立つ	なりたつ	to conclude, to consist of, to be practical (logical feasible viable), to hold true
成る丈	なるたけ	as much as possible, if possible
成るべく	なるべく	as much as possible

慣れ	なれ	practice, experience
馴れ馴れしい	なれなれしい	over-familiar
難	なん	difficulty, hardships, defect
南	なん	south
	なんか	things like ..., or something like that .. (often derogatory)
何だか	なんだか	a little, somewhat, somehow
	なんだかんだ	something or other
何て	なんて	how...!, what...!
何と	なんと	what, how, whatever
何となく	なんとなく	somehow or other, for some reason or another
何とも	なんとも	nothing (with neg. verb), quite, not a bit
何なり	なんなり	any, anything, whatever
荷	に	load, baggage, cargo
似通う	にかよう	to resemble closely
面皰	にきび	pimple, acne
賑わう	にぎわう	to prosper, to flourish, to do thriving business, to be crowded with people
悪い	にくい	hateful, abominable, poor-looking
憎しみ	にくしみ	hatred
肉親	にくしん	blood relationship, blood relative

肉体	にくたい	the body, the flesh
逃げ出す	にげだす	to run away, to escape from
西日	にしび	westering sun
滲む	にじむ	to run, to blur, to spread, to blot, to ooze
日夜	にちや	day and night, always
日当	にっとう	daily allowance
荷造り	にづくり	packing, baling, crating
担う	になう	to carry on shoulder, to bear (burden), to shoulder (gun)
二人	ににん	two persons, two people, pair, couple
にも拘らず	にもかかわらず	in spite of, nevertheless
入手	にゅうしゅ	obtaining, coming to hand
入賞	にゅうしょう	winning a prize or place (in a contest)
入浴	にゅうよく	bathe, bathing
尿	にょう	urine
俄か	にわか	sudden, abrupt, unexpected, improvised, offhand
認識	にんしき	recognition, cognizance
妊娠	にんしん	conception, pregnancy
人情	にんじょう	humanity, empathy, kindness, sympathy, human nature, common sense, customs and manners
任務	にんむ	duty, function, office, mission, task

任命	にんめい	appointment, nomination, ordination, commission, designation
抜かす	ぬかす	to omit, to leave out
抜け出す	ぬけだす	to slip out, to sneak away, to excel
盗み	ぬすみ	stealing
沼	ぬま	swamp, bog, pond, lake
音	ね	sound, note
値打ち	ねうち	value, worth, price, dignity
寝かせる	ねかせる	to put to bed, to lay down, to ferment
捻子	ねじ	screw, helix, spiral
ねじ回し	ねじまわし	screwdriver
捻じれる	ねじれる	to twist, to wrench, to screw
鼠	ねず	1. mouse, rat, 2. dark gray, slate color
妬む	ねたむ	to be jealous, to be envious
強請る	ねだる	to tease, to coax, to solicit, to demand
熱湯	ねっとう	boiling water
熱意	ねつい	zeal, enthusiasm
熱量	ねつりょう	temperature
粘り	ねばり	stickyness, viscosity
粘る	ねばる	to be sticky, to be adhesive, to persevere, to persist, to stick to

値引き	ねびき	price reduction, discount
根回し	ねまわし	making necessary arrangements
眠たい	ねむたい	sleepy
練る	ねる	to knead, to work over, to polish up
念	ねん	sense, idea, thought, feeling, desire, concern, attention, care
年鑑	ねんかん	yearbook
年号	ねんごう	name of an era, year number
燃焼	ねんしょう	burning, combustion
年生	ねんせい	pupil in .... year, student in .... year
年長	ねんちょう	seniority
燃料	ねんりょう	fuel
年輪	ねんりん	annual tree ring
脳	のう	brain, memory
農耕	のうこう	farming, agriculture
農場	のうじょう	farm (agriculture)
農地	のうち	agricultural land
納入	のうにゅう	payment, supply
逃す	のがす	to let loose, to set free, to let escape
逃れる	のがれる	to escape
軒並み	のきなみ	row of houses

鋸	のこぎり	saw
望ましい	のぞましい	desirable, hoped for
臨む	のぞむ	to look out on, to face, to deal with, to attend (function)
乗っ取る	のっとる	to capture, to occupy, to usurp
長閑	のどか	tranquil, calm, quiet
罵る	ののしる	to speak ill of, to abuse
延べ	のべ	futures, credit (buying), stretching, total
飲み込む	のみこむ	to gulp down, to swallow deeply, to understand, to take in, to catch on to, to learn, to digest
乗り換え	のりかえ	transfer (trains buses etc.)
乗り込む	のりこむ	to board, to embark on, to get into (a car), to ship (passengers), to man (a ship), to help (someone) int
刃	は	edge (of a sword)
派	は	clique, faction, school
把握	はあく	grasp, catch, understanding
肺	はい	lung
廃棄	はいき	annullment, disposal, abandon, scrap, discarding, repeal
配給	はいきゅう	distribution (eg. films rice)
配偶者	はいぐうしゃ	spouse, wife, husband
拝啓	はいけい	Dear (so and so)

背景	はいけい	background, scenery, setting, circumstance
背後	はいご	back, rear
灰皿	はいさら	ashtray
廃止	はいし	abolition, repeal
拝借	はいしゃく	borrowing
排除	はいじょ	exclusion, removal, rejection
排水	はいすい	drainage
敗戦	はいせん	defeat, losing a war
配置	はいち	arrangement (of resources), disposition
配布	はいふ	distribution
配分	はいぶん	distribution, allotment
配慮	はいりょ	consideration, concern, forethought
配列	はいれつ	arrangement, array (programming)
映える	はえる	to shine, to look attractive, to look pretty
破壊	はかい	destruction
墓地	はかち	cemetery, graveyard
捗る	はかどる	to make progress, to move right ahead (with the work), to advance
果ない	はかない	fleeting, transient, short-lived, momentary, vain, fickle, miserable, empty, ephemeral
諮る	はかる	to consult with, to confer

図る	はかる	to plot, to attempt, to plan, to take in, to deceive, to devise, to design, to refer A to B
剥がす	はがす	to tear off, to peel off, to rip off, to strip off, to skin, to flay, to disrobe, to deprive of, to detach, t
破棄	はき	revocation, annulment, breaking (e.g. treaty)
泊	はく	counter for nights of a stay
迫害	はくがい	persecution
薄弱	はくじゃく	feebleness, weakness, weak
白状	はくじょう	confession
剥ぐ	はぐ	to tear off, to peel off, to rip off, to strip off, to skin, to flay, to disrobe, to deprive of
派遣	はけん	dispatch, send
励ます	はげます	to encourage, to cheer, to raise (the voice)
励む	はげむ	to be zealous, to brace oneself, to endeavour, to strive, to make an effort
剥げる	はげる	to come off, to be worn off, to fade, to discolor
鋏	はさみ	scissors
柱	はしら	pillar, post
橋渡し	はしわたし	bridge building, mediation
恥	はじ	shame, embarrassment
弾く	はじく	to flip, to snap
始め	はじめ	beginning, start, origin

始めまして	はじめまして	How do you do?, I am glad to meet you
恥じらう	はじらう	to feel shy, to be bashful, to blush
恥じる	はじる	to feel ashamed
蓮	はす	lotus
筈	はず	it should be so
弾む	はずむ	to spring, to bound, to bounce, to be stimulated, to be encouraged, to get lively, to treat oneself to, to
破損	はそん	damage
機	はた	loom
果たして	はたして	as was expected, really
果たす	はたす	to accomplish, to fulfill, to carry out, to achieve
裸足	はだし	barefoot
蜂蜜	はちみつ	honey
発掘	はっくつ	excavation, exhumation
発生	はっせい	outbreak, spring forth, occurrence, incidence, origin
発足	はっそく	starting, inauguration
初	はつ	first, new
発	はつ	departure, beginning, counter for gunshots
発育	はついく	(physical) growth, development
発芽	はつが	burgeoning

発言	はつげん	utterance, speech, proposal
発病	はつびょう	attack (disease)
初耳	はつみみ	something heard for the first time
果て	はて	the end, the extremity, the limit(s), the result
果てる	はてる	to end, to be finished, to be exhausted, to die, to perish
話し合い	はなしあい	discussion, conference
甚だ	はなはだ	very, greatly, exceedingly
華々しい	はなばなしい	brilliant, magnificent, spectacular
花びら	はなびら	(flower) petal
華やか	はなやか	gay, showy, brilliant, gorgeous, florid
阻む	はばむ	to keep someone from doing, to stop, to prevent, to check, to hinder, to obstruct, to oppose, to thwart
浜	はま	beach, seashore
浜辺	はまべ	beach, foreshore
填まる	はまる	to get into, to go into, to fit, to be fit for, to suit, to fall into, to plunge into, to be deceived, to be
歯磨	はみがき	dentifrice, toothpaste
填める	はめる	to get in, to insert, to put on, to make love
生やす	はやす	to grow, to cultivate, to wear beard
早める	はやめる	to hasten, to quicken, to expedite, to precipitate, to accelerate

流行	はやり	fashionable, fad, in vogue, prevailing
腹立ち	はらだち	anger
原っぱ	はらっぱ	open field, empty lot, plain
張り紙	はりがみ	paper patch, paper backing, poster
遥か	はるか	far, far-away, distant, remote, far off
破裂	はれつ	explosion, rupture, break off
腫れる	はれる	to swell (from inflammation), to become swollen
班	はん	group, party, section (mil)
判	はん	seal, stamp, monogram signature, judgment
版	はん	edition
繁栄	はんえい	prospering, prosperity, thriving, flourishing
反感	はんかん	antipathy, revolt, animosity
版画	はんが	art print
反響	はんきょう	echo, reverberation, repercussion, reaction, influence
判決	はんけつ	judicial decision, judgement, sentence, decree
反撃	はんげき	counterattack, counteroffensive, counterblow
反射	はんしゃ	reflection, reverberation
繁殖	はんしょく	breed, multiply, increase, propagation
繁盛	はんじょう	prosperity, flourishing, thriving

反する	はんする	to be inconsistent with, to oppose, to contradict, to transgress, to rebel
判定	はんてい	judgement, decision, award, verdict
反応	はんのう	reaction, response
半端	はんぱ	remnant, fragment, incomplete set, fraction, odd sum, incompleteness
反発	はんぱつ	repelling, rebound, recover, oppose
反乱	はんらん	insurrection, mutiny, rebellion, revolt, uprising
氾濫	はんらん	overflowing, flood
黴菌	ばいきん	bacteria, germ(s)
賠償	ばいしょう	reparations, indemnity, compensation
倍率	ばいりつ	diameter, magnification
馬鹿馬鹿しい	ばかばかしい	stupid
馬鹿らしい	ばからしい	absurd
漠然	ばくぜん	obscure, vague, equivocal
爆弾	ばくだん	bomb
爆破	ばくは	blast, explosion, blow up
暴露	ばくろ	disclosure, exposure, revelation
化ける	ばける	to appear in disguise, to take the form of, to change for the worse
罰	ばち	(divine) punishment, curse, retribution
伐	ばつ	strike, attack, punish

	ばてる	to be exhausted, to be worn out
発条	ばね	spring (e.g. coil leaf)
散蒔く	ばらまく	to disseminate, to scatter, to give money freely
判	ばん	size (of paper or books)
万	ばん	many, all
万人	ばんじん	all people, everybody, 10000 people
万能	ばんのう	all-purpose, almighty, omnipotent
番目	ばんめ	cardinal number suffix
非	ひ	faulty-, non-
費	ひ	cost, expense
延いては	ひいては	not only...but also, in addition to, consequently
控室	ひかえしつ	waiting room
控える	ひかえる	to draw in, to hold back, to make notes, to be temperate in
悲観	ひかん	pessimism, disappointment
匹	ひき	head, small animal counter, roll of cloth
引き上げる	ひきあげる	to withdraw, to leave, to pull out, to retire
率いる	ひきいる	to lead, to spearhead (a group), to command (troops)
引き受ける	ひきうける	to undertake, to take up, to take over, to be responsible for, to guarantee, to contract (disease)
引き起こす	ひきおこす	to cause

引き下げる	ひきさげる	to pull down, to lower, to reduce, to withdraw
引きずる	ひきずる	to seduce, to drag along, to pull, to prolong, to support
引き取る	ひきとる	to take charge of, to take over, to retire to a private place
引き分け	ひきわけ	a draw (in competition), tie game
否決	ひけつ	rejection, negation, voting down
非行	ひこう	delinquency, misconduct
日頃	ひごろ	normally, habitually
久しい	ひさしい	long, long-continued, old (story)
久し振り	ひさしぶり	after a long time
悲惨	ひさん	misery
秘書	ひしょ	(private) secretary
比重	ひじゅう	specific gravity
密か	ひそか	secret, private, surreptitious
浸す	ひたす	to soak, to dip, to drench
一向	ひたすら	earnestly
左利き	ひだりきき	left-handedness, sake drinker, left-hander
引っ掻く	ひっかく	to scratch
引っ掛ける	ひっかける	1. to hang (something) on (something), to throw on (clothes), 2. to hook, to catch, to trap, to ensnar
必修	ひっしゅう	required (subject)

匹敵	ひってき	comparing with, match, rival, equal
未	ひつじ	eighth sign of Chinese zodiac (The Ram 1pm-3pm south-southwest June)
必然	ひつぜん	inevitable, necessary
一息	ひといき	puffy, a breath, a pause, an effort
単	ひとえ	one layer, single
人柄	ひとがら	personality, character, personal appearance, gentility
一頃	ひところ	once, some time ago
人質	ひとじち	hostage, prisoner
一筋	ひとすき	a line, earnestly, blindly, straightforwardly
一まず	ひとまず	for the present, once, in outline
一人でに	ひとりでに	by itself, automatically, naturally
酷い	ひどい	cruel, awful, severe, very bad, serious, terrible, heavy, violent
日取り	ひどり	fixed date, appointed day
雛	ひな	young bird, chick, doll
日向	ひなた	sunny place, in the sun
非難	ひなん	blame, attack, criticism
避難	ひなん	taking refuge, finding shelter
日の丸	ひのまる	the Japanese flag
火花	ひばな	spark

日々	ひび	every day, daily, day after day
悲鳴	ひめい	shriek, scream
百科事典	ひゃっかじてん	encyclopedia
百科辞典	ひゃっかじてん	encyclopedia
冷やかす	ひやかす	to banter, to make fun of, to jeer at, to cool, to refrigerate
日焼け	ひやけ	sunburn
票	ひょう	label, ballot, ticket, sign
標語	ひょうご	motto, slogan, catchword
	ひょっと	possibly, accidentally
平たい	ひらたい	flat, even, level, simple, plain
比率	ひりつ	ratio, proportion, percentage
肥料	ひりょう	manure, fertilizer
比例	ひれい	proportion
疲労	ひろう	fatigue, weariness
広まる	ひろまる	to spread, to be propagated
貧困	ひんこん	poverty, lack
品質	ひんしつ	quality
品種	ひんしゅ	brand, kind, description
貧弱	ひんじゃく	poor, meagre, insubstantial
頻繁	ひんぱん	frequency

美	び	beauty
微笑	びしょう	smile
美術	びじゅつ	art, fine arts
吃驚	びっくり	be surprised, be amazed, be frightened, astonishment
	びっしょり	wet through, drenched
描写	びょうしゃ	depiction, description, portrayal
	びり	last on the list, at the bottom
微量	びりょう	minuscule amount, extremely small quantity
敏感	びんかん	sensibility, susceptibility, sensitive (to), well attuned to
貧乏	びんぼう	poverty, destitute, poor
歩	ふ	pawn (in chess or shogi)
不意	ふい	sudden, abrupt, unexpected, unforeseen
封	ふう	seal
封鎖	ふうさ	blockade, freezing (funds)
風習	ふうしゅう	custom
風俗	ふうぞく	1. manners, customs, 2. sex service, sex industry
風土	ふうど	natural features, topography, climate, spiritual features
不可欠	ふかけつ	indispensable, essential
深める	ふかめる	to deepen, to heighten, to intensify

不吉	ふきつ	ominous, sinister, bad luck, ill omen, inauspiciousness
不況	ふきょう	recession, depression, slump
布巾	ふきん	tea-towel, dish cloth
福	ふく	good fortune
復旧	ふくきゅう	restoration, restitution, rehabilitation
複合	ふくごう	composite, complex
福祉	ふくし	welfare, well-being
覆面	ふくめん	mask, veil, disguise
膨れる	ふくれる	to get cross, to get sulky, to swell (out), to expand, to be inflated, to distend, to bulge
不景気	ふけいき	business recession, hard times, depression, gloom, sullenness, cheerlessness
老ける	ふける	to age
布告	ふこく	edict, ordinance, proclamation
富豪	ふごう	wealthy person, millionaire
負債	ふさい	debt, liabilities
相応しい	ふさわしい	appropriate
不在	ふざい	absence
不山戯る	ふざける	to romp, to gambol, to frolic, to joke, to make fun of, to flirt
負傷	ふしょう	injury, wound
不審	ふしん	incomplete understanding, doubt, question,

		distrust, suspicion, strangeness, infidelity
不振	ふしん	dullness, depression, slump, stagnation
不順	ふじゅん	irregularity, unseasonableness
付属	ふぞく	attached, belonging, affiliated, annexed, associated, subordinate, incidental, dependent, auxiliary
負担	ふたん	burden, charge, responsibility
不調	ふちょう	bad condition, not to work out (ie a deal), disagreement, break-off, disorder, slump, out of form
復活	ふっかつ	revival (e.g. musical), restoration
復興	ふっこう	revival, renaissance, reconstruction
沸騰	ふっとう	boiling, seething
仏	ふつ	French
不図	ふと	suddenly, casually, accidentally, incidentally, unexpectedly, unintentionally
不当	ふとう	injustice, impropriety, unreasonableness, undeservedness, unfair, invalid
不動産	ふどうさん	real estate
赴任	ふにん	(proceeding to) new appointment
腐敗	ふはい	decay, depravity
不評	ふひょう	bad reputation, disgrace, unpopularity
不便	ふびん	pity, compassion
不服	ふふく	dissatisfaction, discontent, disapproval,

		objection, complaint, protest, disagreement
普遍	ふへん	universality, ubiquity, omnipresence
踏まえる	ふまえる	to be based on, to have origin in
文	ふみ	letter, writings
不明	ふめい	unknown, obscure, indistinct, uncertain, ambiguous, ignorant, lack of wisdom, anonymous, unidentified
扶養	ふよう	support, maintenance
振り	ふり	pretence, show, appearance
振り出し	ふりだし	outset, starting point, drawing or issuing (draft)
不良	ふりょう	badness, delinquent, inferiority, failure
浮力	ふりょく	buoyancy, floating power
震わせる	ふるわせる	to be shaking, to be trembling
付録	ふろく	appendix, supplement
分	ふん	minute
憤慨	ふんがい	indignation, resentment
紛失	ふんしつ	losing something
噴出	ふんしゅつ	spewing, gushing, spouting, eruption, effusion
紛争	ふんそう	dispute, trouble, strife
	ふんだん	plentiful, abundant, lavish
奮闘	ふんとう	hard struggle, strenuous effort

粉末	ふんまつ	fine powder
部	ぶ	department, part, category, counter for copies of a newspaper or magazine
部下	ぶか	subordinate person
	ぶかぶか	too big, baggy
侮辱	ぶじょく	insult, contempt, slight
武装	ぶそう	arms, armament, armed
斑	ぶち	spots, speckles, mottles
物資	ぶっし	goods, materials
物体	ぶったい	body, object
物議	ぶつぎ	public discussion (criticism)
打付ける	ぶつける	to knock, to run into, to nail on, to strike hard, to hit and attack
仏像	ぶつぞう	Buddhist image (statue)
無難	ぶなん	safety, security
部門	ぶもん	class, group, category, department, field, branch
ぶら下げる	ぶらさげる	to hang, to suspend, to dangle, to swing
	ぶらぶら	dangle heavily, swing, sway to and fro, aimlessly, idly, lazily, loiter, loaf, be idle, stroll idly
武力	ぶりょく	armed might, military power, the sword, force
無礼	ぶれい	impolite, rude

文化財	ぶんかざい	cultural assets, cultural property
分業	ぶんぎょう	division of labor, specialization, assembly-line production
文語	ぶんご	written language, literary language
分散	ぶんさん	dispersion, decentralization, variance (statistics)
分子	ぶんし	numerator, molecule
文書	ぶんしょ	document, writing, letter, note, records, archives
分担	ぶんたん	apportionment, sharing
分配	ぶんぱい	division, sharing
分母	ぶんぼ	denominator
分離	ぶんり	separation, detachment, segregation, isolation
分裂	ぶんれつ	split, division, break up
兵器	へいき	arms, weapons, ordinance
閉口	へいこう	shut mouth
平行	へいこう	(going) side by side, concurrent, abreast, at the same time, occurring together, parallel, parallelism
閉鎖	へいさ	closing, closure, shutdown, lockout, unsociable
兵士	へいし	soldier
平常	へいじょう	normal, usual
平方	へいほう	square (e.g. metre), square

並列	へいれつ	arrangement, parallel, abreast
辟易	へきえき	wince, shrink back, succumbing to, being frightened, disconcerted
臍	へそ	navel, belly-button
隔たる	へだたる	to be distant
謙る	へりくだる	to deprecate oneself and praise the listener
経る	へる	to pass, to elapse, to experience
編	へん	compilation, editing, completed poem, book, part of book
偏	へん	side, left radical of a character, inclining, inclining toward, biased
変革	へんかく	change, reform, revolution, upheaval, (the) Reformation
返還	へんかん	return, restoration
偏見	へんけん	prejudice, narrow view
返済	へんさい	repayment
変遷	へんせん	change, transition, vicissitudes
返答	へんとう	reply
変動	へんどう	change, fluctuation
弁解	べんかい	explanation, justification, defence, excuse
便宜	べんぎ	convenience, accommodation, advantage, expedience
弁護	べんご	defense, pleading, advocacy

弁償	べんしょう	next word, compensation, reparation, indemnity, reimbursement
弁論	べんろん	discussion, debate, argument
	ぺこぺこ	fawn, be very hungry
穂	ほ	ear (of plant), head (of plant)
保育	ほいく	nursing, nurturing, rearing, lactation, suckling
倣	ほう	imitate, follow, emulate
法案	ほうあん	bill (law)
崩壊	ほうかい	collapse, decay (physics), crumbling, breaking down, caving in
法学	ほうがく	law, jurisprudence
放棄	ほうき	abandonment, renunciation, abdication (responsibility right)
宝器	ほうき	treasured article or vessel, outstanding individual
封建	ほうけん	feudalistic
豊作	ほうさく	abundant harvest, bumper crop
方策	ほうさく	plan, policy
奉仕	ほうし	attendance, service
方式	ほうしき	form, method, system
放射	ほうしゃ	radiation, emission
放射能	ほうしゃのう	radioactivity
報酬	ほうしゅう	remuneration, recompense, reward, toll

放出	ほうしゅつ	release, emit
報じる	ほうじる	to inform, to report
報ずる	ほうずる	to inform, to report
放置	ほうち	leave as is, leave to chance, leave alone, neglect
法廷	ほうてい	courtroom
報道	ほうどう	information, report
褒美	ほうび	reward, prize
葬る	ほうむる	to bury, to inter, to entomb, to consign to oblivion, to shelve
放り込む	ほうりこむ	to throw into
放り出す	ほうりだす	to throw out, to fire, to expel, to give up, to abandon, to neglect
飽和	ほうわ	saturation
保温	ほおん	retaining warmth, keeping heat in, heat insulation
捕獲	ほかく	capture, seizure
保管	ほかん	charge, custody, safekeeping, deposit, storage
補給	ほきゅう	supply, supplying, replenishment
補強	ほきょう	compensation, reinforcement
保険	ほけん	insurance, guarantee
捕鯨	ほげい	whaling, whale fishing
誇る	ほこる	to boast of, to be proud of

綻びる	ほころびる	to come apart at the seams, to begin to open, to smile broadly
保護	ほご	care, protection, shelter, guardianship, favor, patronage
乾	ほし	dried, cured
干し物	ほしもの	dried washing (clothes)
保守	ほしゅ	conservative, maintaining
保障	ほしょう	guarantee, security, assurance, pledge, warranty
補償	ほしょう	compensation, reparation
補充	ほじゅう	supplementation, supplement, replenishment, replenishing
補助	ほじょ	assistance, support, aid, auxiliary
舗装	ほそう	pavement, road surface
補足	ほそく	supplement, complement
発作	ほっさ	fit, spasm
	ほっと	feel relieved
頬っぺた	ほっぺた	cheek
辺り	ほとり	(in the) neighbourhood, vicinity, nearby
殆ど	ほとんど	mostly, almost
解く	ほどく	to unfasten
施す	ほどこす	to donate, to give, to conduct, to apply, to perform

保母	ほぼ	day care worker in a kindergarten nursery school etc.
保養	ほよう	health preservation, recuperation, recreation
捕吏	ほり	constable
捕虜	ほりょ	prisoner (of war)
滅びる	ほろびる	to be ruined, to go under, to perish, to be destroyed
滅ぼす	ほろぼす	to destroy, to overthrow, to wreck, to ruin
本格	ほんかく	propriety, fundamental rules
本館	ほんかん	main building
本気	ほんき	seriousness, truth, sanctity
本質	ほんしつ	essence, true nature, reality
本体	ほんたい	substance, real form, object of worship
本音	ほんね	real intention, motive
本の	ほんの	mere, only, just
本能	ほんのう	instinct
本場	ほんば	home, habitat, center, best place, genuine
本文	ほんぶん	text (of document), body (of letter)
本名	ほんみょう	real name
卯	ぼう	fourth sign of Chinese zodiac (The Hare 5am-7am east February)
防衛	ぼうえい	defense, protection, self-defense

防火	ぼうか	fire prevention, fire fighting, fire proof
妨害	ぼうがい	disturbance, obstruction, hindrance, jamming, interference
紡績	ぼうせき	spinning
呆然	ぼうぜん	dumbfounded, overcome with surprise, in blank amazement
膨脹	ぼうちょう	expansion, swelling, increase, growth
冒頭	ぼうとう	beginning, start, outset
暴動	ぼうどう	insurrection, rebellion, revolt, riot, uprising
暴風	ぼうふう	storm, windstorm, gale
暴力	ぼうりょく	violence
募金	ぼきん	fund-raising, collection of funds
牧師	ぼくし	pastor, minister, clergyman
母校	ぼこう	alma mater
没収	ぼっしゅう	forfeited
坊ちゃん	ぼっちゃん	son (of others)
	ぼつぼつ	gradually, here and there, spots, pimples
没落	ぼつらく	ruin, fall, collapse
	ぼやく	to grumble, to complain
	ぼやける	to become dim, to become blurred
藍褸	ぼろ	rag, scrap, tattered clothes, fault (esp. in a pretense), defect, run-down or junky

枚	まい	counter for flat objects (e.g. sheets of paper)
埋蔵	まいぞう	buried property, treasure trove
舞う	まう	to dance, to flutter about, to revolve
真上	まうえ	just above, right overhead
前売り	まえうり	advance sale, booking
前置き	まえおき	preface, introduction
前もって	まえもって	in advance, beforehand, previously
任す	まかす	to entrust, to leave to a person
負かす	まかす	to defeat
賄う	まかなう	to give board to, to provide meals, to pay
曲がる	まがる	to turn, to bend
巻	まき	volume
紛らわしい	まぎらわしい	confusing, misleading, equivocal, ambiguous
紛れる	まぎれる	to be diverted, to slip into
膜	まく	membrane, film
捲る	まくる	verb suffix to indicate reckless abandon to the activity
真心	まごころ	sincerity, devotion
誠	まこと	truth, faith, fidelity, sincerity, trust, confidence, reliance, devotion
真に	まことに	truly, actually, really

	まごつく	to be confused, to be flustered
正しく	まさしく	surely, no doubt, evidently
正に	まさに	correctly, surely
勝る	まさる	to excel, to surpass, to outrival
増し	まし	extra, additional, less objectionable, better, preferable
真下	ました	right under, directly below
況して	まして	still more, still less (with neg. verb), to say nothing of, not to mention
交える	まじえる	to mix, to converse with, to cross (swords)
交わる	まじわる	to cross, to intersect, to associate with, to mingle with, to interest, to join
麻酔	ますい	anaesthesia
益々	ますます	increasingly, more and more
不味い	まずい	unappetising, unpleasant (taste appearance situation), ugly, unskilful, awkward, bungling, unwise, untime
股	また	groin, crotch, thigh
跨がる	またがる	to extend over or into, to straddle
跨ぐ	またぐ	to straddle
瞬き	まばたき	wink, twinkling (of stars), flicker (of light)
待ち合わせ	まちあわせ	appointment
間違う	まちがう	to make a mistake, to be incorrect, to be mistaken

待ち遠しい	まちどおしい	looking forward to
待ち望む	まちのぞむ	to look anxiously for, to wait eagerly for
区々	まちまち	1. several, various, divergent, conflicting, different, diverse, 2. trivial
末期	まっき	closing years (period days), last stage
真っ二つ	まっぷたつ	in two equal parts
的	まと	mark, target
纏まり	まとまり	conclusion, settlement, consistency
纏め	まとめ	settlement, conclusion
免れる	まぬかれる	to escape from, to be rescued from, to avoid, to evade, to avert, to elude, to be exempted, to be relieved
招き	まねき	invitation
麻痺	まひ	paralysis, palsy, numbness, stupor
眩しい	まぶしい	dazzling, radiant
目蓋	まぶた	eyelid
間々	まま	occasionally, frequently
間もなく	まもなく	soon, before long, in a short time
眉	まゆ	eyebrow
鞠	まり	ball
丸ごと	まるごと	in its entirety, whole, wholly
丸っきり	まるっきり	completely, perfectly, just as if

丸で	まるで	quite, entirely, completely, at all, as if, as though, so to speak
丸々	まるまる	completely
丸める	まるめる	to make round, to round off, to roll up, to curl up, to seduce, to cajole, to explain away
満月	まんげつ	full moon
満場	まんじょう	unanimous, whole audience
真ん中	まんなか	middle, centre, mid-way
真ん前	まんまえ	right in front, under the nose
真ん丸い	まんまるい	perfectly circular
三	み	(num) three
見合い	みあい	formal marriage interview
見合わせる	みあわせる	to exchange glances, to postpone, to suspend operations, to refrain from performing an action
見落とす	みおとす	to overlook, to fail to notice
未開	みかい	savage land, backward region, uncivilized
味覚	みかく	taste, palate, sense of taste
見掛ける	みかける	to (happen to) see, to notice, to catch sight of
三日月	みかずき	new moon, crescent moon
見方	みかた	viewpoint
見苦しい	みぐるしい	unsightly, ugly
見込み	みこみ	hope, prospects, expectation

未婚	みこん	unmarried
惨め	みじめ	miserable
未熟	みじゅく	inexperience, unripeness, raw, unskilled, immature, inexperienced
微塵	みじん	particle, atom
見すぼらしい	みすぼらしい	shabby, seedy
見せびらかす	みせびらかす	to show off, to flaunt
見せ物	みせもの	show, exhibition
満たす	みたす	to satisfy, to ingratiate, to fill, to fulfill
乱す	みだす	to throw out of order, to disarrange, to disturb
乱れる	みだれる	to get confused, to be disordered, to be disturbed
未知	みち	not yet known
導く	みちびく	to be guided, to be shown
身近	みぢか	near oneself, close to one, familiar
密集	みっしゅう	crowd, close formation, dense
密接	みっせつ	related, connected, close, intimate
見っともない	みっともない	shameful, indecent
蜜	みつ	nectar, honey
密度	みつど	density
見積り	みつもり	estimation, quotation

未定	みてい	not yet fixed, undecided, pending
見通し	みとおし	perspective, unobstructed view, outlook, forecast, prospect, insight
源	みなもと	source, origin
身なり	みなり	personal appearance
峰	みね	peak, ridge
見逃す	みのがす	to miss, to overlook, to leave at large
見晴らし	みはらし	view
身振り	みぶり	gesture
見舞	みまい	enquiry, expression of sympathy, expression of concern
脈	みゃく	pulse
未練	みれん	lingering affection, attachment, regret(s), reluctance
見渡す	みわたす	to look out over, to survey (scene), to take an extensive view of
民主	みんしゅ	democratic, the head of the nation
民宿	みんしゅく	private home providing lodging for travelers
民族	みんぞく	people, race, nation, racial customs, folk customs
民俗	みんぞく	people, race, nation, racial customs, folk customs
六	む	(num) six
無意味	むいみ	nonsense, no meaning

向き	むき	direction, situation, exposure, aspect, suitability
無口	むくち	reticence
向け	むけ	for ~, oriented towards ~
婿	むこ	son-in-law
無効	むこう	invalid, no effect, unavailable
無言	むごん	silence
毟る	むしる	to pluck, to pick, to tear
無邪気	むじゃき	innocence, simple-mindedness
結び	むすび	ending, conclusion, union
結び付き	むすびつき	connection, relation
結び付く	むすびつく	to be connected or related, to join together
結び付ける	むすびつける	to combine, to join, to tie on, to attach with a knot
無線	むせん	wireless, radio
無駄遣い	むだづかい	waste money on, squander money on, flog a dead horse
無断	むだん	without permission, without notice
無知	むち	ignorance
無茶	むちゃ	absurd, unreasonable, excessive, rash, absurdity, nonsense
無茶苦茶	むちゃくちゃ	confused, jumbled, mixed up, unreasonable
空しい	むなしい	vacant, futile, vain, void, empty, ineffective, lifeless

無念	むねん	chagrin, regret
無能	むのう	inefficiency, incompetence
無闇に	むやみに	unreasonably, absurdly, recklessly, indiscreetly, at random
無用	むよう	useless, futility, needlessness, unnecessariness
群がる	むらがる	to swarm, to gather
無論	むろん	of course, naturally
名産	めいさん	noted product
名称	めいしょう	name
命中	めいちゅう	a hit
名簿	めいぼ	register of names
名誉	めいよ	honor, credit, prestige
明瞭	めいりょう	clarity
明朗	めいろう	bright, clear, cheerful
目方	めかた	weight
恵み	めぐみ	blessing
恵む	めぐむ	to bless, to show mercy to
目覚しい	めざましい	brilliant, splendid, striking, remarkable
目覚める	めざめる	to wake up
召す	めす	to call, to send for, to put on, to wear, to take (a bath), to ride in, to buy, to eat, to drink, to catch (a

雌	めす	female (animal)
滅茶苦茶	めちゃくちゃ	absurd, unreasonable, excessive, messed up, spoiled, wreaked
目付き	めつき	look, expression of the eyes, eyes
滅亡	めつぼう	downfall, ruin, collapse, destruction
愛でたい	めでたい	auspicious
目眩	めまい	dizziness, giddiness
目盛	めもり	scale, gradations
面会	めんかい	interview
免除	めんじょ	exemption, exoneration, discharge
面する	めんする	to face on, to look out on to
面目	めんぼく	face, honour, reputation, prestige, dignity, credit
設ける	もうける	to create, to establish
申し入れる	もうしいれる	to propose, to suggest
申し込み	もうしこみ	application, entry, request, subscription, offer, proposal, overture, challenge
申出	もうしで	proposal, request, claim, report, notice
申し出る	もうしでる	to report to, to tell, to suggest, to submit, to request, to make an offer, to come forward with informati
申し分	もうしぶん	objection, shortcomings
盲点	もうてん	blind spot

猛烈	もうれつ	violent, vehement, rage
藻掻く	もがく	to struggle, to wriggle, to be impatient
目録	もくろく	catalogue, catalog, list
目論見	もくろみ	a plan, a scheme, a project, a program, intention, goal
模型	もけい	model, dummy, maquette
模索	もさく	groping (for)
若し	もし	if, in case, supposing
若しかしたら	もしかしたら	perhaps, maybe, by some chance
若しかして	もしかして	perhaps, possibly
若しかすると	もしかすると	perhaps, maybe, by some chance
若しくは	もしくは	or, otherwise
若しも	もしも	if
齎らす	もたらす	to bring, to take, to bring about
凭れる	もたれる	to lean against, to lean on, to recline on, to lie heavy (on the stomach)
持ち	もち	1. hold, charge, keep possession, in charge, 2. wear, durability, life, draw, 3. usage (suff)
持ち切り	もちきり	hot topic, talk of the town
物体ない	もったいない	too good, more than one deserves, wasteful, sacrilegious, unworthy of
以て	もって	with, by, by means of, because, in view of
専ら	もっぱら	wholly, solely, entirely

持て成す	もてなす	to entertain, to make welcome
持てる	もてる	to be well liked, to be popular
基	もとい	basis
物置き	ものおき	storeroom
物好き	ものずき	curiosity
物足りない	ものたりない	unsatisfied, unsatisfactory
最早	もはや	already, now
模範	もはん	exemplar, exemplification, exemplum, model, example
模倣	もほう	imitation, copying
揉める	もめる	to disagree, to dispute
腿	もも	thigh, femur
催す	もよおす	to hold (a meeting), to give (a dinner), to feel, to show signs of, to develop symptoms of, to feel (sick
漏らす	もらす	to let leak, to reveal
盛り上がる	もりあがる	to rouse, to swell, to rise
漏る	もる	to leak, to run out
漏れる	もれる	to leak out, to escape, to come through, to shine through, to filter out, to be omitted
脆い	もろい	brittle, fragile, tender-hearted
	もろに	completely, all the way
問	もん	problem, question

矢	や	arrow
哉	や	question mark
喧しい	やかましい	noisy, strict, fussy
野外	やがい	fields, outskirts, open air, suburbs
軈て	やがて	before long, soon, at length
夜行	やぎょう	walking around at night, night train, night travel
役職	やくしょく	post, managerial position, official position
役立つ	やくだつ	to be useful, to be helpful, to serve the purpose
役場	やくば	town hall
夜具	やぐ	bedding
優	やさ	gentle, affectionate
屋敷	やしき	mansion
養う	やしなう	to rear, to maintain, to cultivate
社	やしろ	Shinto shrine
野心	やしん	ambition, aspiration, designs, treachery
易い	やすい	easy
安っぽい	やすっぽい	cheap-looking, tawdry, insignificant
休める	やすめる	to rest, to suspend, to give relief
野生	やせい	wild
矢鱈に	やたらに	randomly, recklessly, blindly

夜中	やちゅう	all night, the whole night
奴	やっこ	servant, fellow
やっ付ける	やっつける	to beat
矢っ張り	やっぱり	also, as I thought, still, in spite of, absolutely
野党	やとう	opposition party
病	やまい	illness, disease
闇	やみ	darkness, the dark, black-marketeering, dark, shady, illegal
病む	やむ	to fall ill, to be ill
止むを得ない	やむをえない	cannot be helped, unavoidable
稍	やや	a little, partially, somewhat, a short time, a while
	ややこしい	puzzling, tangled, complicated, complex
遣り通す	やりとおす	to carry through, to achieve, to complete
やり遂げる	やりとげる	to accomplish
遣る	やる	to do, to have sexual intercourse, to kill, to give (to inferiors animals etc.), to dispatch (a letter
和らげる	やわらげる	to soften, to moderate, to relieve
優位	ゆうい	predominance, ascendancy, superiority
憂鬱	ゆううつ	depression, melancholy, dejection, gloom
有益	ゆうえき	beneficial, profitable
優越	ゆうえつ	supremacy, predominance, being superior to

勇敢	ゆうかん	bravery, heroism, gallantry
有機	ゆうき	organic
夕暮れ	ゆうぐれ	evening, (evening) twilight
融資	ゆうし	financing, loan
有する	ゆうする	to own, to be endowed with
融通	ゆうずう	lending (money), accommodation, adaptability, versatility, finance
優勢	ゆうせい	superiority, superior power, predominance, preponderance
優先	ゆうせん	preference, priority
誘導	ゆうどう	guidance, leading, induction, introduction, incitement, inducement
優美	ゆうび	grace, refinement, elegance
有望	ゆうぼう	good prospects, full of hope, promising
遊牧	ゆうぼく	nomadism
夕焼け	ゆうやけ	sunset
有力	ゆうりょく	1. influence, prominence, 2. potent
幽霊	ゆうれい	ghost, specter, apparition, phantom
誘惑	ゆうわく	temptation, allurement, lure
揺さぶる	ゆさぶる	to shake, to jolt, to rock, to swing
茹でる	ゆでる	to boil
	ゆとり	reserve, affluence, room, time (to spare)

指差す	ゆびさす	to point at
弓	ゆみ	bow (and arrow)
揺らぐ	ゆらぐ	to swing, to sway, to shake, to tremble
緩む	ゆるむ	to become loose, to slacken
緩める	ゆるめる	to loosen, to slow down
緩やか	ゆるやか	lenient
世	よ	world, society, age, generation
好い	よい	good
要因	よういん	primary factor, main cause
溶液	ようえき	solution (liquid)
用件	ようけん	business
養護	ようご	protection, nursing, protective care
用紙	ようし	blank form
様式	ようしき	style, form, pattern
要する	ようする	to demand, to require, to take
要請	ようせい	claim, demand, request, application
養成	ようせい	training, development
様相	ようそう	aspect
用品	ようひん	articles, supplies, parts
洋風	ようふう	western style

用法	ようほう	directions, rules of use
要望	ようぼう	demand for, request
余暇	よか	leisure, leisure time, spare time
予感	よかん	presentiment, premonition
余興	よきょう	side show, entertainment
預金	よきん	deposit, bank account
抑圧	よくあつ	check, restraint, oppression, suppression
浴室	よくしつ	bathroom, bath
抑制	よくせい	suppression
欲深い	よくふかい	greedy
欲望	よくぼう	desire, appetite
寄こす	よこす	to send, to forward
横綱	よこづな	sumo grand champion
葦	よし	reed, bulrush
善し悪し	よしあし	good or bad, merits or demerits, quality, suitability
予想	よそう	expectation, anticipation, prediction, forecast
余所見	よそみ	looking away, looking aside
余地	よち	place, room, margin, scope
依って	よって	therefore, consequently, accordingly, because of

余程	よっぽど	very, greatly, much, to a large extent, quite
与党	よとう	government party, (ruling) party in power, government
呼び止める	よびとめる	to challenge, to call somebody to halt
夜更かし	よふかし	staying up late, keeping late hours, sitting up late at night, nighthawk
夜更け	よふけ	late at night
読み上げる	よみあげる	to read out loud (and clearly), to call a roll
寄り掛かる	よりかかる	to lean against, to recline on, to lean on, to rely on
宜しく	よろしく	well, properly, suitably, best regards, please remember me
弱まる	よわまる	to abate, to weaken, to be emaciated, to be dejected, to be perplexed
弱める	よわめる	to weaken
弱る	よわる	to weaken, to be troubled, to be downcast, to be emaciated, to be dejected, to be perplexed, to impair
来場	らいじょう	attendance
酪農	らくのう	dairy (farm)
落下	らっか	fall, drop, come down
楽観	らっかん	optimism
濫用	らんよう	abuse, misuse, misappropriation, using to excess
理屈	りくつ	theory, reason

利根	りこん	intelligence
利子	りし	interest (bank)
利潤	りじゅん	profit, returns
理性	りせい	reason, sense
利息	りそく	interest (bank)
立体	りったい	solid body
立法	りっぽう	legislation, lawmaking
利点	りてん	advantage, point in favor
略語	りゃくご	abbreviation, acronym
略奪	りゃくだつ	pillage, plunder, looting, robbery
流	りゅう	styleof, method of, manner of
流通	りゅうつう	circulation of money or goods, flow of water or air, distribution
了	りょう	finish, completion, understanding
料	りょう	material, charge, rate, fee
領域	りょういき	area, domain, territory, field, region, regime
了解	りょうかい	comprehension, consent, understanding, roger (on the radio)
領海	りょうかい	territorial waters
両極	りょうきょく	both extremities, north and south poles, positive and negative poles
良好	りょうこう	favorable, satisfactory

良識	りょうしき	good sense
良質	りょうしつ	good quality, superior quality
了承	りょうしょう	acknowledgement, understanding (e.g. please be understanding of the mess during our renovation)
良心	りょうしん	conscience
領地	りょうち	territory, dominion
領土	りょうど	dominion, territory, possession
両立	りょうりつ	compatibility, coexistence, standing together
旅客	りょかく	passenger (transport)
旅券	りょけん	passport
履歴	りれき	personal history, background, career, log
理論	りろん	theory
輪	りん	counter for wheels and flowers
林業	りんぎょう	forestry
類似	るいじ	analogous
類推	るいすい	analogy
冷酷	れいこく	cruelty, coldheartedness, relentless, ruthless
冷蔵	れいぞう	cold storage, refrigeration
冷淡	れいたん	coolness, indifference
恋愛	れんあい	love, love-making, passion, emotion, affections

連休	れんきゅう	consecutive holidays
連日	れんじつ	every day, prolonged
連中	れんじゅう	colleagues, company, a lot
連帯	れんたい	solidarity
連邦	れんぽう	commonwealth, federation of states
連盟	れんめい	league, union, alliance
老衰	ろうすい	senility, senile decay
朗読	ろうどく	reading aloud, recitation
浪費	ろうひ	waste, extravagance
労力	ろうりょく	labour, effort, toil, trouble
碌な	ろくな	satisfactory, decent
碌に	ろくに	well, enough, sufficient
露骨	ろこつ	1. frank, blunt, plain, outspoken, 2. conspicuous, open, 3. broad, suggestive
論議	ろんぎ	discussion
論理	ろんり	logic
和	わ	sum, harmony, peace
我がまま	わがまま	selfishness, egoism, wilfulness, disobedience, whim
枠	わく	frame, slide
惑星	わくせい	planet

技	わざ	art, technique
態と	わざと	on purpose
態々	わざわざ	expressly, specially, doing something especially rather than incidentally
煩わしい	わずらわしい	troublesome, annoying, complicated
渡り鳥	わたりどり	migratory bird, bird of passage
詫び	わび	apology
和風	わふう	Japanese style
和文	わぶん	Japanese text, sentence in Japanese
藁	わら	straw
割合に	わりあいに	comparatively
割り当て	わりあて	allotment, assignment, allocation, quota, rationing
割り込む	わりこむ	to cut in, to thrust oneself into, to wedge oneself in, to muscle in on, to interrupt, to disturb
割り算	わりざん	division (math)
割引き	わりびき	discount, reduction, rebate, tenths discounted
悪者	わるもの	bad fellow, rascal, ruffian, scoundrel
	アイデア	idea
	アクセル	accelerator
	アップ	up
	アプローチ	approach (in golf)

	アマチュア	amateur
	アラブ	Arab
	アルカリ	alkali
	アルミ	aluminum (Al), aluminium
	アワー	hour
	アンケート	(fr:) (n) questionnaire (fr: enquete), survey
	アンコール	encore
	イエス	Jesus, yes
	インターチェンジ	interchange
	インターナショナル	international
	インターフォン	intercom
	インテリ	egghead, intelligentsia
	インフォメーション	information
	インフレ	inflation
	ウェートレス	waitress
	エアメール	air mail
	エレガント	elegant
	エンジニア	engineer
	オーケー	OK
	オートマチック	automatic

	オープン	open
	オリエンテーション	orientation
	オレンジ	an orange
	オンライン	on-line
	カーペット	carpet
	カクテル	cocktail
	カット	cut, cutting
	カテゴリー	category
	カムバック	comeback
	カメラマン	cameraman
	カルテ	(de:) (n) clinical records (de: Karte)
	カンニング	cunning, cheat
	ガイド	tour guide
	ガイドブック	guidebook
	ガレージ	garage (at house)
	キャッチ	catch
	キャリア	career, career government employee
	クイズ	quiz
	クラブ	club, crab
	クレーン	crane

	グラフ	graph
	グレー	grey, gray
	ゲスト	guest
	コーナー	corner
	コマーシャル	a commercial
	コミュニケーション	communication
	コメント	comment
	コンタクト	contact, contact lens
	コンテスト	contest
	コントラスト	contrast
	コントロール	control
	コンパス	compass
	サイクル	cycle
	サイズ	size
	サボる	to be truant, to be idle, to sabotage by slowness
	サンキュー	thank you
	サンタクロース	Santa Claus
	シート	seat, sheet
	システム	system
	シック	chic

	シナリオ	scenario
	ショー	show
	ショック	shock
	ジーパン	jeans (lit: jeans pants), dungarees
	ジャズ	jazz
	ジャンパー	jacket, jumper
	ジャンプ	jump
	ジャンボ	jumbo
	ジャンル	genre
	スタジオ	studio
	スチーム	steam
	ストライキ	strike
	ストレス	stress
	ストロー	straw
	ストロボ	stroboscope (lit: strobo), strobe lamp, stroboscopic lamp
	スピード	speed
	スプリング	spring
	スペース	space
	スポーツカー	sports car
	スラックス	slacks

	セール	sale
	セクション	section
	セックス	sexual intercourse
	セレモニー	ceremony
	センス	good sense (for music style tact etc.)
	ゼリー	1. jelly, 2. Jerry
	ソース	source
	ソックス	socks
	ソロ	solo
	タイトル	title
	タイピスト	typist
	タイマー	timer
	タイミング	timing
	タイム	time
	タイムリー	timely, run-batted-in (baseball), RBI
	タイヤ	tire, tyre
	タイル	tile
	タレント	talent, star, personality
	タワー	tower
	ダース	dozen

	ダウン	down
	ダブる	to coincide (fall on the same day), to have two of something, to repeat a school year after failing
	ダンプ	dump
	チームワーク	teamwork
	チェンジ	change
	チャイム	chime
	チャンネル	a channel
	ティッシュペーパー	tissue paper
	テレックス	telex, teletypewriter exchange
	データ	data
	デコレーション	decoration
	デザート	dessert
	デザイン	design
	デッサン	(fr:) (n) rough sketch (fr: dessin)
	デモンストレーション	demonstration
	トーン	tone
	トラブル	trouble (sometimes used as a verb)
	トランジスター	transistor
	ドライ	dry

	ドライクリーニング	dry cleaning
	ドライバー	driver, screwdriver
	ドライブイン	drive in
	ドリル	drill
	ナイター	game under lights (e.g. baseball) (lit: nighter), night game
	ナプキン	napkin
	ナンセンス	nonsense
	ニュー	new
	ニュアンス	nuance
	ネガ	(photographic) negative
	ノイローゼ	(de:) (n) neurosis (de: Neurose)
	ハンガー	hangar, (coat) hanger, hunger
	バー	bar
	バッジ	badge
	バット	bat, vat
	パジャマ	pajamas, pyjamas
	パチンコ	pachinko (Japanese pinball)
	パトカー	patrol car
	パンク	1. (abbr) puncture, bursting, 2. punk
	ヒント	hint

	ビールス	virus
	ビジネス	business
	ファイト	fight
	ファイル	file
	ファン	fan, fun
	フィルター	(camera) filter
	フェリー	ferry
	フォーム	foam, form
	フロント	front
	ブーツ	boots
	ブーム	boom
	ブザー	buzzer
	ブルー	blue
	ベース	base, bass
	ベスト	best, vest
	ベストセラー	best-seller
	ペア	pair, pear
	ホース	hose
	ホール	hall, hole
	ボイコット	boycott

	ボルト	volt, bolt
	ポーズ	pause
	ポイント	point
	ポジション	position
	ポット	pot
	ポンプ	pump
	マーク	mark
	マスコミ	mass communication
	マッサージ	massage
	ミスプリント	misprint
	ミセス	Mrs.
	ミュージック	music
	ミリ	milli-, 10^-3
	ムード	mood
	メーカー	maker
	メッセージ	message
	メディア	media
	メロディー	melody
	モーテル	motel
	モニター	(computer) monitor

	ヤング	young
	ユニーク	unique
	ユニフォーム	uniform
	ライス	rice
	ラベル	label
	ランプ	lamp, ramp, headlight, light
	ルーズ	loose
	ルール	rule
	レース	race, lace
	レギュラー	regular
	レクリエーション	recreation
	レッスン	lesson
	レディー	lady
	レバー	lever, liver
	レンジ	range, stove
	レンタカー	hire car (lit: rent-a-car)
	レントゲン	X-ray (lit: Roentgen)
	ロープ	rope
ローマ字	ローマじ	romanization, Roman letters
	ロマンチック	romantic

	ワット	watt